# TriMas 

First Quarter 2018 Earnings Presentation
April 26, 2018

## Forward-Looking Statement

Any "forward-looking" statements, within the meaning of Section 27A of the Securities Act of 1933 and Section 21E of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, contained herein, including those relating to the Company's business, financial condition or future results, involve risks and uncertainties with respect to, including, but not limited to: general economic and currency conditions; material and energy costs; risks and uncertainties associated with intangible assets, including goodwill or other intangible asset impairment charges; competitive factors; future trends; the Company's ability to realize its business strategies; the Company's ability to identify attractive acquisition candidates, successfully integrate acquired operations or realize the intended benefits of such acquisitions; the performance of subcontractors and suppliers; supply constraints; market demand; technology factors; intellectual property factors; litigation; government and regulatory actions; the Company's leverage; liabilities imposed by debt instruments; labor disputes; changes to fiscal and tax policies; contingent liabilities relating to acquisition activities; information technology factors; the disruption of operations from catastrophic or extraordinary events, including natural disasters; the potential impact of Brexit; tax considerations relating to the Cequent spin-off; the Company's future prospects; and other risks that are detailed in the Company's Annual Report on Form 10-K for the fiscal year ended December 31, 2017. These risks and uncertainties may cause actual results to differ materially from those indicated by the forward-looking statements. All forward-looking statements made herein are based on information currently available, and the Company assumes no obligation to update any forward-looking statements.

## Non-GAAP Financial Measures

In this presentation, certain non-GAAP financial measures may be used. Reconciliations of these non-GAAP financial measures to the most directly comparable GAAP financial measure may be found in the Appendix at the end of this presentation or in the earnings releases available on the Company's website. Additional information is available at www.trimascorp.com under the "Investors" section.

Please see the Appendix for details regarding certain costs, expenses and other amounts or charges, collectively described as "Special Items," that are included in the determination of net income, earnings per share and/or cash flows from operating activities under GAAP, but that management believes should be separately considered when evaluating the quality of the Company's core operating results, given they may not reflect the ongoing activities of the business. Management believes that presenting these non-GAAP financial measures, adjusting for Special Items, provides useful information to investors by helping them identify underlying trends in the Company's businesses and facilitating comparisons of performance with prior and future periods. These non-GAAP financial measures should be considered in addition to, and not as a replacement for or superior to, the comparable GAAP financial measures.

- Performance Review \& Highlights
- Segment Performance
- Summary
- Q\&A

Presenters Include:

- Thomas Amato, President and Chief Executive Officer
- Robert Zalupski, Chief Financial Officer
- Sherry Lauderback, Vice President, Investor Relations


## TriMas

Performance Review \& Highlights

## TriMas Overview

Balance provided by our multi-industry group of businesses


Note: All figures are last 12 months ("LTM") as of March 31, 2018, adjusted for Special Items, except market capitalization, which is as of April $25,2018$.
(1) Percentages of segment operating profit contribution exclude corporate expense.
(2) Adjusted EBITDA is defined as net income (loss) plus expense (benefit) for interest, taxes, depreciation, amortization and non-cash stock compensation, all adjusted for the impact of Special Items.
(3) As defined in the Company's current credit agreement.
(4) Represents non-cash intangible amortization expense.

## TriMas Strategy

TriMas unleashes value across our multi-industry businesses through our core strategies of...


| Adjusted for Special Items | Q1 2018 | Q1 2017 | Change |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Net Sales | $\$ 217.1$ | $\$ 199.8$ | $8.6 \%$ |
| Operating Profit | $\$ 28.1$ | $\$ 24.0$ | $16.9 \%$ |
| Operating Profit Margin | $12.9 \%$ | $12.0 \%$ | 90 bps |
| Net Income | $\$ 19.0$ | $\$ 14.0$ | $36.0 \%$ |
| Diluted Earnings Per Share | $\$ 0.41$ | $\$ 0.30$ | $36.7 \%$ |

- Increased net sales $8.6 \%$ with sales growth in all segments resulting from refocused commercial efforts and higher end market demand
- Increased operating profit $16.9 \%$ and widened margin by 90 basis points
- Increased net income and EPS by approximately $36 \%$ as a result of improved operating performance and lower tax rate

> Leveraging increased sales level and improved profitability.

|  | Q1 2018 | v. Q4 2017 | Change | v. Q1 2017 | Change |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Total Debt | \$301.7 | \$303.1 | (\$1.4) | \$366.9 | (\$65.2) |
| Less: Cash | \$36.7 | \$27.6 | \$9.1 | \$22.6 | \$14.0 |
| Net Debt | \$265.0 | \$275.5 | (\$10.5) | \$344.2 | (\$79.2) |
| LTM Adjusted EBITDA | \$159.3 | \$154.8 | \$4.5 | \$146.4 | \$12.9 |
| Leverage Ratio ${ }^{(1)}$ | 1.8x | 1.9x |  | 2.5 x |  |
| Free Cash Flow ${ }^{(2)}$ | \$14.4 | \$36.7 | (\$22.3) | \$17.7 | (\$3.3) |
| Cash \& Available Liquidity ${ }^{(3)}$ | \$312.9 | \$359.7 | (\$46.8) | \$169.1 | \$143.8 |

- Reduced Net Debt to $\$ 265$ million, which is a reduction of $\$ 10.5$ million, since December 31, 2017 and $\$ 79.2$ million since March 31, 2017
- Increased LTM Adjusted EBITDA to \$159.3 million, or by \$12.9 million, compared to March 31, 2017
- The combination of the reduction of Net Debt and the increase of LTM Adjusted EBITDA led to a decrease in TriMas' leverage ratio ${ }^{(1)}$ to 1.8 x

Relentless commitment to cash conversion is a key component of TriMas' overall strategy.

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## TriMas

Segment Performance

## Segment Performance Summary

First Quarter 2018

## Net Sales



Adjusted Segment Operating Profit and Margin


Solid organic growth and improved profitability overall.

## Financial Performance

| Adjusted for Special Items | Q1 2018 | Q1 2017 | Change |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Net Sales | $\$ 88.2$ | $\$ 81.0$ | $8.9 \%$ |
| Operating Profit | $\$ 19.6$ | $\$ 18.6$ | $5.4 \%$ |
| Operating Margin | $22.2 \%$ | $22.9 \%$ | -70 bps |
| Note: Amortization Expense | $\$ 2.3$ | $\$ 2.4$ |  |
| As \% of Sales | $2.6 \%$ | $2.9 \%$ |  |

## Leading Brand

## rieke ${ }^{5}$




## Quarterly Comments

- Higher product sales in each of Rieke's primary end markets
- Operating profit increased due to higher sales, while margin decreased slightly as a result of added manufacturing capacity and additional investment in commercial and technical resources
- Robust quoting activity continues within existing and new product lines


## Financial Performance

| Adjusted for Special Items | Q1 2018 | Q1 2017 | Change |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Net Sales | $\$ 45.8$ | $\$ 45.4$ | $0.9 \%$ |
| Operating Profit | $\$ 5.1$ | $\$ 5.1$ | $0.4 \%$ |
| Operating Margin | $11.1 \%$ | $11.1 \%$ | 0 bps |
| Note: Amortization Expense | $\$ 2.2$ | $\$ 2.2$ |  |
| As \% of Sales | $4.7 \%$ | $4.7 \%$ |  |

## Leading Brands



## Quarterly Comments

- Sales were relatively flat as solid order demand was offset by the reduction of past due orders in the prior year period and exiting less profitable components
- Operating profit and related margin were flat as operational performance improvement actions were offset by less favorable product mix
- Continued focus on cross-selling and additional customer product qualifications


## Financial Performance

| Adjusted for Special Items | Q1 2018 | Q1 2017 | Change |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Net Sales | $\$ 83.1$ | $\$ 73.5$ | $13.1 \%$ |
| Operating Profit | $\$ 10.7$ | $\$ 8.0$ | $34.3 \%$ |
| Operating Margin | $12.9 \%$ | $10.8 \%$ | 210 bps |
| Note: Amortization Expense | $\$ 0.5$ | $\$ 0.4$ |  |
| As \% of Sales | $0.5 \%$ | $0.6 \%$ |  |



## Quarterly Comments

- Sales increased as a result of capturing higher demand levels
- Margins increased as higher volumes and realignment actions more than offset higher steel costs
- Robust quoting activity continues given optimistic general industrial and construction outlook, and increased rig count activity


## TriMas

Summary

## 2018 Focus and Guidance

## Focus to Deliver Plan

- Rely on our proprietary TriMas Business Model to drive performance of our multi-industry businesses
- Continue to invest to drive long-term organic sales growth
- Deliver strong cash flow dynamics leveraging our capital-light investment model


## TriMas 2018 Full Year Guidance

Reaffirming previously provided full year outlook

- Organic Sales Growth... ~ 3\%
- Earnings Per Share, diluted... \$1.60-\$1.75
- Free Cash Flow ${ }^{(1)}$... $>120 \%$ of Net Income

Actions in place to deliver plan and enhance shareholder value.

## NTiMas

## Capital Allocation Priorities

1

- Reinvest in our businesses

2

- Reduce net debt with a long-term target leverage ratio below 2.0x

3 - Augment highest value proposition segment through bolt-on acquisitions

- Consider share repurchases ${ }^{(1)}$ and/or dividends
(1) The Company is currently authorized to purchase up to $\$ 50$ million of its outstanding common stock.

Utilize excellent cash flow to unleash opportunities to create additional shareholder value.

## TriMas

Questions \& Answers

## TriMas

Appendix

## Condensed Consolidated Balance Sheet

|  | $\begin{gathered} \text { March 31, } \\ 2018 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { December 31, } \\ 2017 \end{gathered}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| (unaudited) |  |  |
| Assets |  |  |
| Current assets: |  |  |
| Cash and cash equivalents | \$ 36,670 | \$ 27,580 |
| Receivables, net | 128,850 | 112,220 |
| Inventories | 156,560 | 155,350 |
| Prepaid expenses and other current assets | 10,840 | 16,120 |
| Total current assets | 332,920 | 311,270 |
| Property and equipment, net | 188,440 | 190,250 |
| Goodwill | 320,210 | 319,390 |
| Other intangibles, net | 189,260 | 194,220 |
| Deferred income taxes | 5,280 | 9,100 |
| Other assets | 9,020 | 8,970 |
| Total assets | \$ 1,045,130 | \$ 1,033,200 |
|  |  |  |
| Liabilities and Shareholders' Equity |  |  |
| Current liabilities: |  |  |
| Accounts payable | 73,020 | 72,410 |
| Accrued liabilities | 44,720 | 49,470 |
| Total current liabilities | 117,740 | 121,880 |
| Long-term debt, net | 301,710 | 303,080 |
| Deferred income taxes | 5,710 | 5,650 |
| Other long-term liabilities | 54,190 | 58,570 |
| Total liabilities | 479,350 | 489,180 |
| Total shareholders' equity | 565,780 | 544,020 |
| Total liabilities and shareholders' equity | \$ 1,045,130 | \$ 1,033,200 |

## Consolidated Statement of Income

|  | Three months ended March 31, |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 2018 |  | 2017 |  |
| Net sales | \$ | 217,100 | \$ | 199,830 |
| Cost of sales |  | $(156,720)$ |  | $(148,010)$ |
| Gross profit |  | 60,380 |  | 51,820 |
| Selling, general and administrative expenses |  | $(25,170)$ |  | $(35,910)$ |
| Operating profit |  | 35,210 |  | 15,910 |
| Other expense, net: |  |  |  |  |
| Interest expense |  | $(3,700)$ |  | $(3,550)$ |
| Other expense, net |  | (560) |  | (780) |
| Other expense, net |  | $(4,260)$ |  | $(4,330)$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Income before income tax expense |  | 30,950 |  | 11,580 |
| Income tax expense |  | $(6,630)$ |  | $(4,590)$ |
| Net income | \$ | 24,320 | \$ | 6,990 |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Earnings per share - basic: |  |  |  |  |
| Net income per share | \$ | 0.53 | \$ | 0.15 |
| Weighted average common shares - basic |  | 45,779,966 |  | 45,570,495 |
| Earnings per share - diluted: |  |  |  |  |
| Net income per share | \$ | 0.53 | \$ | 0.15 |
| Weighted average common shares - diluted |  | 46,229,337 |  | 45,908,958 |

## Consolidated Statement of Cash Flow

|  | Three months ended March 31, |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 2018 |  | 2017 |  |
| Cash Flows from Operating Activities: |  |  |  |  |
| Net income | \$ | 24,320 | \$ | 6,990 |
| Adjustments to reconcile net income to net cash provided by operating activities: |  |  |  |  |
| (Gain) loss on dispositions of assets |  | (10) |  | 4,170 |
| Depreciation |  | 6,330 |  | 5,800 |
| Amortization of intangible assets |  | 4,910 |  | 4,990 |
| Amortization of debt issue costs |  | 470 |  | 350 |
| Deferred income taxes |  | 5,010 |  | 1,870 |
| Non-cash compensation expense |  | 1,220 |  | 1,470 |
| Increase in receivables |  | $(16,160)$ |  | $(7,590)$ |
| Increase in inventories |  | (840) |  | (420) |
| Decrease in prepaid expenses and other assets |  | 5,330 |  | 8,070 |
| Decrease in accounts payable and accrued liabilities |  | $(15,140)$ |  | $(3,160)$ |
| Other operating activities |  | 800 |  | (570) |
| Net cash provided by operating activities |  | 16,240 |  | 21,970 |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Cash Flows from Investing Activities: |  |  |  |  |
| Capital expenditures |  | $(3,170)$ |  | $(10,740)$ |
| Net proceeds from disposition of property and equipment |  | 250 |  | 30 |
| Net cash used for investing activities |  | $(2,920)$ |  | $(10,710)$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Cash Flows from Financing Activities: |  |  |  |  |
| Repayments of borrowings on term loan facilities |  | - |  | $(3,470)$ |
| Proceeds from borrowings on revolving credit and accounts receivable facilities |  | 32,040 |  | 186,640 |
| Repayments of borrowings on revolving credit and accounts receivable facilities |  | $(33,970)$ |  | $(191,760)$ |
| Shares surrendered upon exercise and vesting of equity awards to cover taxes |  | $(2,300)$ |  | (450) |
| Other financing activities |  | - |  | (290) |
| Net cash used for financing activities |  | $(4,230)$ |  | $(9,330)$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Cash and Cash Equivalents: |  |  |  |  |
| Net increase for the period |  | 9,090 |  | 1,930 |
| At beginning of period |  | 27,580 |  | 20,710 |
| At end of period | \$ | 36,670 | \$ | 22,640 |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Supplemental disclosure of cash flow information: |  |  |  |  |
| Cash paid for interest | \$ | 470 | \$ | 3,050 |
| Cash paid for taxes | \$ | 970 | \$ | 1,230 |

## Company and Segment Financial Information

|  | Three months ended March 31, |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 2018 |  | 2017 |  |
| Packaging |  |  |  |  |
| Net sales | \$ | 88,200 | \$ | 80,960 |
| Operating profit | \$ | 19,580 | \$ | 16,900 |
| Special Items to consider in evaluating operating profit: |  |  |  |  |
| Business restructuring and severance costs |  | - |  | 1,670 |
| Adjusted operating profit | \$ | 19,580 | \$ | 18,570 |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Aerospace |  |  |  |  |
| Net sales | \$ | 45,810 | \$ | 45,420 |
| Operating profit | \$ | 5,080 | \$ | 5,060 |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Specialty Products |  |  |  |  |
| Net sales | \$ | 83,090 | \$ | 73,450 |
| Operating profit | \$ | 9,650 | \$ | 1,510 |
| Special Items to consider in evaluating operating profit: |  |  |  |  |
| Business restructuring and severance costs |  | 1,030 |  | 6,440 |
| Adjusted operating profit | \$ | 10,680 | \$ | 7,950 |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Corporate Expenses |  |  |  |  |
| Operating profit (loss) | \$ | 900 | \$ | $(7,560)$ |
| Special Items to consider in evaluating operating loss: |  |  |  |  |
| Reversal of legacy related party liability |  | $(8,150)$ |  | - |
| Adjusted operating loss | \$ | $(7,250)$ | \$ | $(7,560)$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Total Company |  |  |  |  |
| Net sales | \$ | 217,100 | \$ | 199,830 |
| Operating profit | \$ | 35,210 | \$ | 15,910 |
| Total Special Items to consider in evaluating operating profit |  | $(7,120)$ |  | 8,110 |
| Adjusted operating profit | \$ | 28,090 | \$ | 24,020 |

## Additional Information on Non-GAAP Measures



|  | Three months ended March 31, |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 2018 |  |  |  |  | 2017 |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | As reported |  | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Special Items } \\ \hline 1,350 \end{array}$ | As Adjusted |  | As reported |  | Special Items |  | As Adjusted |  |
| Net cash provided by operating activities | \$ | 16,240 |  | \$ | 17,590 | \$ | 21,970 | \$ | 6,490 | \$ | 28,460 |
| Less: Capital expenditures |  | $(3,170)$ | - |  | $(3,170)$ |  | $(10,740)$ |  | - |  | $(10,740)$ |
| Free Cash Flow |  | 13,070 | 1,350 |  | 14,420 |  | 11,230 |  | 6,490 |  | 17,720 |
| Net income |  | 24,320 | $(5,290)$ |  | 19,030 |  | 6,990 |  | 7,000 |  | 13,990 |
| Free Cash Flow as a percentage of net income |  | 54\% |  |  | 76\% |  | 161\% |  |  |  | 127\% |


|  | $\begin{gathered} \text { March 31, } \\ 2018 \end{gathered}$ |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { December 31, } \\ 2017 \end{gathered}$ |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { March 31, } \\ 2017 \end{gathered}$ |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Current maturities, long-term debt | \$ | - | \$ | - | \$ | 13,770 |
| Long-term debt, net |  | 301,710 |  | 303,080 |  | 353,110 |
| Total Debt |  | 301,710 |  | 303,080 |  | 366,880 |
| Less: Cash and cash equivalents |  | 36,670 |  | 27,580 |  | 22,640 |
| Net Debt | \$ | 265,040 | \$ | 275,500 | \$ | 344,240 |

## Additional Information on Non-GAAP Measures

|  | Three months ended$\qquad$ March 31, |  |  |  | Twelve months ended March 31, |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 2018 |  | 2017 |  | 2018 |  | 2017 |  |
| Net income (loss), as reported | \$ | 24,320 | \$ | 6,990 | \$ | 48,290 | \$ | $(41,110)$ |
| Depreciation expense |  | 6,330 |  | 5,800 |  | 27,480 |  | 24,250 |
| Amortization expense |  | 4,910 |  | 4,990 |  | 19,840 |  | 20,360 |
| Interest expense |  | 3,700 |  | 3,550 |  | 14,550 |  | 13,830 |
| Income tax (benefit) expense |  | 6,630 |  | 4,590 |  | 37,290 |  | $(18,490)$ |
| Non-cash compensation expense |  | 1,220 |  | 1,470 |  | 6,530 |  | 6,440 |
| Adjusted EBITDA, before Special Items | \$ | 47,110 | \$ | 27,390 | \$ | 153,980 | \$ | 5,280 |
| Adjusted EBITDA impact of Special Items |  | $(7,120)$ |  | 8,160 |  | 5,290 |  | 141,130 |
| Adjusted EBITDA ${ }^{(1)}$ | \$ | 39,990 | \$ | 35,550 | \$ | 159,270 | \$ | 146,410 |

[^1](1) Adjusted EBITDA is defined as net income (loss) plus expense (benefit) for interest, taxes, depreciation, amortization and non-cash compensation, all as adjusted for the impact of Special Items.


[^0]:    Note: Please see the Appendix for a detailed reconciliation to GAAP results. Unaudited, dollars in millions.
    (1) As defined in the Company's current and former credit agreements.
    (2) Free Cash Flow is defined as Net Cash Provided by/(Used for) Operating Activities, excluding the cash impact of Special Items, less capital expenditures.
    (3) The Company terminated its A/R Facility in Q1 2018 given its current liquidity position.

[^1]:    Unaudited, dollars in thousands, except for per share amounts.

