# **TriMas**

## **Third Quarter 2018 Earnings Presentation**

October 30, 2018

#### **Forward-Looking Statement**

Any "forward-looking" statements, within the meaning of Section 27A of the Securities Act of 1933 and Section 21E of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, contained herein, including those relating to the Company's business, financial condition or future results, involve risks and uncertainties with respect to, including, but not limited to: general economic and currency conditions; material and energy costs; risks and uncertainties associated with intangible assets, including goodwill or other intangible asset impairment charges; competitive factors; future trends; the Company's ability to realize its business strategies; the Company's ability to identify attractive acquisition candidates, successfully integrate acquired operations or realize the intended benefits of such acquisitions; the performance of subcontractors and suppliers; supply constraints; market demand; technology factors; intellectual property factors; litigation; government and regulatory action, including, but not limited to, the impact of tariffs, quotas and surcharges; the Company's leverage; liabilities imposed by debt instruments; labor disputes; changes to fiscal and tax policies; contingent liabilities relating to acquisition activities; information technology factors; the disruption of operations from catastrophic or extraordinary events, including natural disasters; the potential impact of Brexit; tax considerations relating to the Cequent spin-off; the Company's future prospects; and other risks that are detailed in the Company's Annual Report on Form 10-K for the fiscal year ended December 31, 2017. These risks and uncertainties may cause actual results to differ materially from those indicated by the forward-looking statements. All forward-looking statements made herein are based on information currently available, and the Company assumes no obligation to update any forward-looking statements.

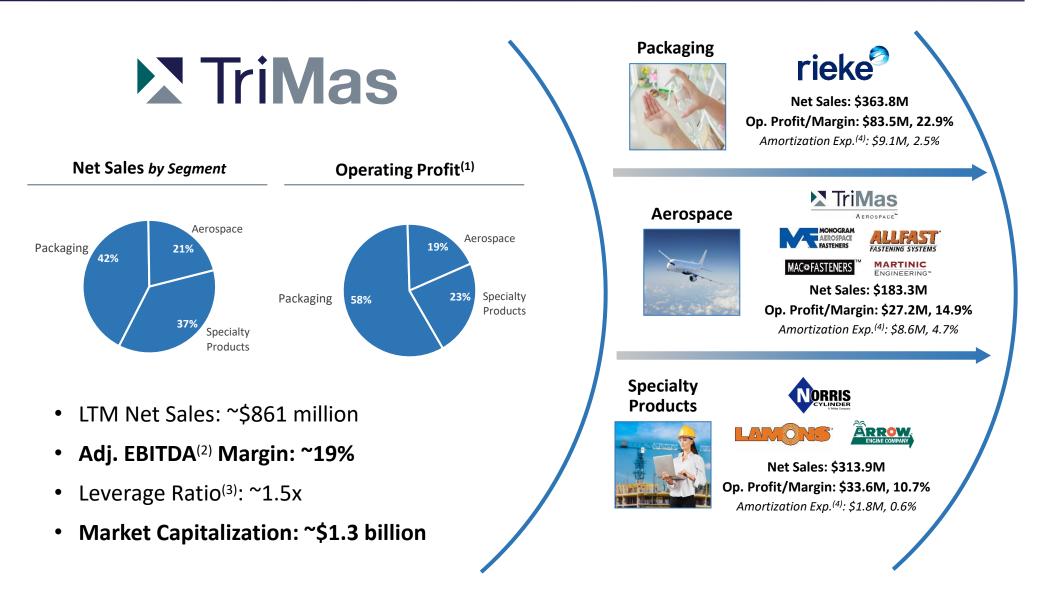
#### **Non-GAAP Financial Measures**

In this presentation, certain non-GAAP financial measures may be used. Reconciliations of these non-GAAP financial measures to the most directly comparable GAAP financial measure may be found in the Appendix at the end of this presentation or in the earnings releases available on the Company's website. Additional information is available at www.trimascorp.com under the "Investors" section.

Please see the Appendix for details regarding certain costs, expenses and other amounts or charges, collectively described as "Special Items," that are included in the determination of net income, earnings per share and/or cash flows from operating activities under GAAP, but that management believes should be separately considered when evaluating the quality of the Company's core operating results, given they may not reflect the ongoing activities of the business. Management believes that presenting these non-GAAP financial measures, adjusting for Special Items, provides useful information to investors by helping them identify underlying trends in the Company's businesses and facilitating comparisons of performance with prior and future periods. These non-GAAP financial measures should be considered in addition to, and not as a replacement for or superior to, the comparable GAAP financial measures.

## **TriMas Overview**

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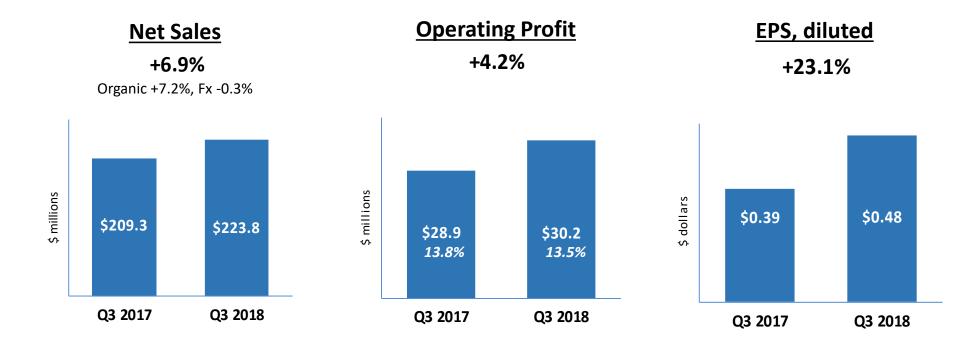
Note: All figures are last 12 months ("LTM") as of September 30, 2018, adjusted for Special Items, except market capitalization, which is as of October 29, 2018. (1) Percentages of segment operating profit contribution exclude corporate expenses.

- (2) Adjusted EBITDA is defined as net income (loss) plus expense (benefit) for interest, taxes, depreciation, amortization and non-cash stock compensation, all adjusted for the impact of Special Items.
- (3) As defined in the Company's credit agreement.
- (4) Represents non-cash intangible amortization expense.

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## Q3 Highlights

- TriMas' well-positioned businesses captured robust end market demand which contributed to strong sales growth of 6.9%
- Overall performance and prior realignment actions more than offset the impact of higher material costs



Note: All items are adjusted for Special Items. Please see the Appendix for a detailed reconciliation to GAAP results. Unaudited, dollars in millions, except per share amounts.

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## **Additional Highlights**

- Another quarter of exceptional cash flow contributing to YTD performance:
  - Continued strengthening of balance sheet through net debt reduction and deleveraging



Note: All items are adjusted for Special Items. Please see the Appendix, or previous earnings presentations, for a detailed reconciliation to GAAP results. Unaudited, dollars in millions.

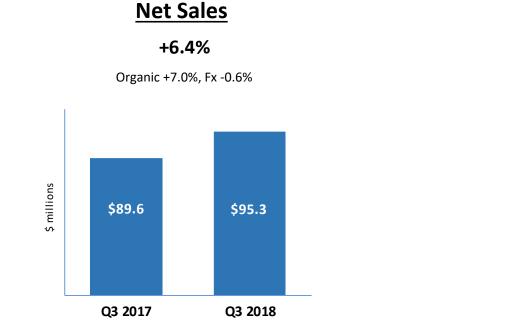
(1) Free Cash Flow is defined as Net Cash Provided by/(Used for) Operating Activities, excluding the cash impact of Special Items, less capital expenditures.

(2) As defined the Company's current and former credit agreements.









## **Operating Profit**





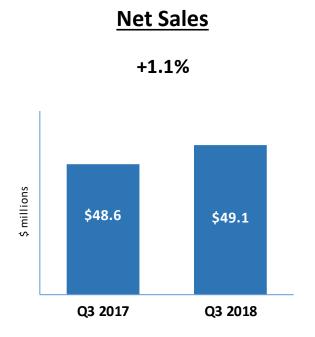
## **Quarterly Takeaways**

- Increased sales in HBHC and Industrial end markets
- Maintained strong margins despite increased quarter over quarter commodity costs and less favorable product mix
- Robust quoting activity continues within existing and new product lines

## **Brand & Applications**

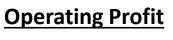




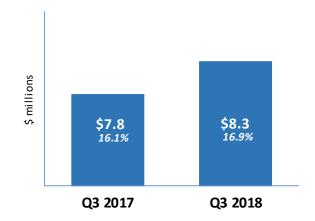


## **Quarterly Takeaways**

- Sales increased as higher demand more than offset the impact of the decision to exit less profitable components
- Operating profit increased as continued operational improvements and higher sales more than offset incremental costs and temporary inefficiencies related to negotiating and finalizing a collective bargaining agreement at a U.S. facility
- Solid order intake and bookings in the quarter



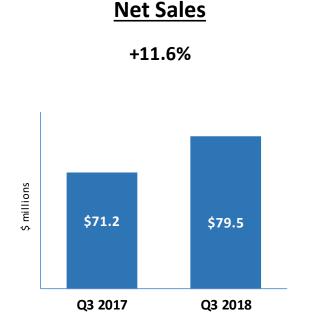




## **Brands & Applications**

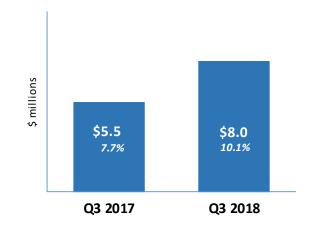






## **Operating Profit**

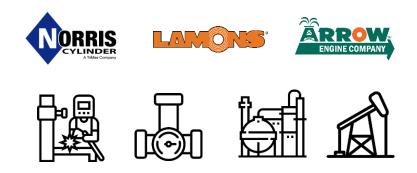




## **Quarterly Takeaways**

- Increased sales by capturing higher end market demand in all brands
- Increased operating profit and margin driven by higher sales and leveraging restructured footprint, slightly offset by higher commodity costs
- Enhanced focus on continuous improvement to take advantage of end market activity

## **Brands & Applications**





# Financial Position & Outlook

Adjusted for Special Items	YTD 2018	YTD 2017	Change
Net Sales	\$665.8	\$622.5	6.9%
Operating Profit	\$90.3	\$83.5	8.3%
Operating Profit Margin	13.6%	13.4%	20 bps
Net Income	\$63.5	\$49.9	27.2%
Diluted Earnings Per Share	\$1.37	\$1.09	25.7%

- YTD Q3 2018 net sales increased 6.9% driven by higher levels of Packaging and Specialty Products sales, compared to YTD Q3 2017
- Operating profit and the related margin increased as a result of higher sales levels and prior realignment actions, which were partially offset by higher commodity-related costs and a less favorable product sales mix
- Net income and EPS increased more than 25% YTD as a result of stronger operating performance and a lower tax rate

## **Continued Strengthening of Financial Position**

- Generated YTD Free Cash Flow<sup>(1)</sup> of \$70.7 million as compared to \$63.5 million in the year ago period
- Through 10/29/18, TriMas repurchased ~236,000 TriMas shares for approximately \$6.7 million, under its \$50 million share buyback authorization
- Reduced Net Debt \$61.8 million from 2017 year end and \$98.1 million as compared to September 30, 2017
- Increased LTM Adjusted EBITDA by 8.7% to \$163.7 million as compared to \$150.6 million at September 30, 2017

	Q3 2018	v. Q3 2017	Change
Q3 Free Cash Flow <sup>(1)</sup>	\$27.4	\$22.0	\$5.4
YTD Free Cash Flow <sup>(1)</sup>	\$70.7	\$63.5	\$7.1
Total Debt	\$293.3	\$336.6	(\$43.3)
Less: Cash	\$79.6	\$24.8	\$54.9
Net Debt	\$213.7	\$311.8	(\$98.1)
LTM Adjusted EBITDA	\$163.7	\$150.6	\$13.1
Leverage Ratio <sup>(2)</sup>	1.5x	2.1x	
Cash & Available Liquidity <sup>(3)</sup>	\$364.5	\$320.1	\$44.4

### Relentless commitment to cash conversion is a key component of TriMas' overall strategy.

Note: Please see the Appendix for a detailed reconciliation to GAAP results. Unaudited, dollars in millions.

- (1) Free Cash Flow is defined as Net Cash Provided by/(Used for) Operating Activities, excluding the cash impact of Special Items, less capital expenditures.
- (2) As defined in the Company's credit agreement.
- (3) The Company terminated its A/R Facility in Q1 2018 given its current liquidity position.

# 2018 Full Year Guidance



#### As of 10/30/18

TriMa	s FY 2018 Guida	ince
	Prior	Updated
Organic Sales Growth	~5%	~6%
EPS, diluted	\$1.65 - \$1.75	\$1.72 - \$1.78
Free Cash Flow <sup>(1)</sup>	> 120% of Net Income	No Change

- Continued strong order demand across all businesses
- Raising full year sales and EPS range guidance, while absorbing increased commodity costs and tariff impacts
  - Continue to address increased commodity and tariff costs through continuous improvement initiatives, performance, sourcing actions, commercial negotiations and leveraging global footprint
  - Midpoint of updated EPS guidance represents an increase of approximately 25% over 2017
- Delivering strong cash flow as a result of converting higher earnings

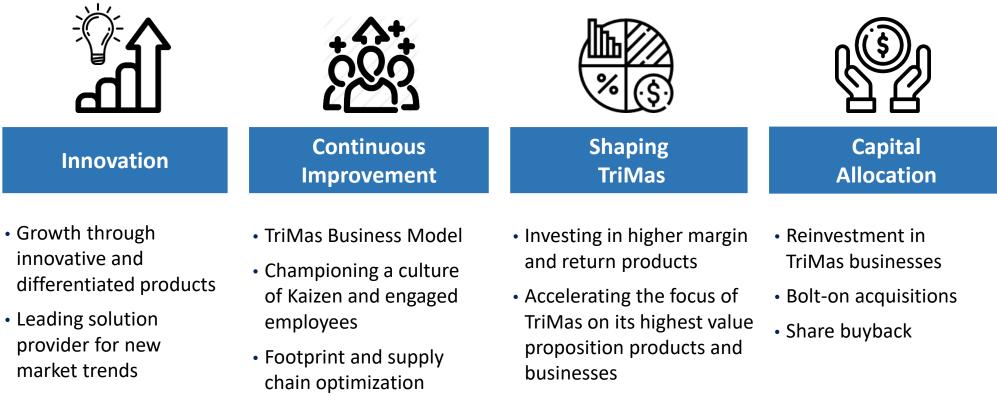
### Raising sales growth and EPS guidance based on strong YTD performance.

Note: All of the figures on this slide are adjusted for any current and future Special Items.

(1) Free Cash Flow is defined as Net Cash Provided by/(Used for) Operating Activities, excluding the cash impact of Special Items, less capital expenditures.

## Levers for Continued Share Growth

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 Leveraging existing channels to further increase customer penetration Bolt-on acquisitions

Multiple options to continue to unleash TriMas' value.











	September 30, Decembe				
	30	2018		2017	
	(	unaudited)			
Assets					
Current assets:					
Cash and cash equivalents	\$	79,630	\$	27,580	
Receivables, net		132,630		112,220	
Inventories		165,470		155,350	
Prepaid expenses and other current assets		8,360		16,120	
Total current assets		386,090		311,270	
Property and equipment, net		185,080		190,250	
Goodwill		316,730		319,390	
Other intangibles, net		179,280		194,220	
Deferred income taxes		-		9,100	
Other assets		9,390		8,970	
Total assets	\$	1,076,570	\$	1,033,200	
Liabilities and Shareholders' Equity					
Current liabilities:					
Accounts payable	\$	77,780	\$	72,410	
Accrued liabilities		50,260		49,470	
Total current liabilities		128,040		121,880	
Long-term debt, net		293,290		303,080	
Deferred income taxes		6,060		5,650	
Other long-term liabilities		41,690		58,570	
Total liabilities		469,080		489,180	
Total shareholders' equity		607,490		544,020	
Total liabilities and shareholders' equity	\$	1,076,570	\$	1,033,200	



	Three mor	nths <u>e</u>	nded	Nine months ended						
	Septem	iber 3	0,	Septerr	iber 3	0,				
	2018		2017	2018		2017				
Net sales	\$ 223,780	\$	209,330	\$ 665,790	\$	622,530				
Cost of sales	(162,060)		(150,440)	(478,910)		(452,350)				
Gross profit	61,720		58 <i>,</i> 890	186,880		170,180				
Selling, general and administrative expenses	 (31,840)		(30,600)	 (90,270)		(99,560)				
Operating profit	 29,880		28,290	 96,610		70,620				
Other expense, net:										
Interest expense	(3,480)		(3,390)	(10,660)		(10,360)				
Debt financing and related expenses	-		(6,640)	-		(6,640)				
Other income (expense), net	 410		(370)	 (2,330)		(1,290)				
Other expense, net	 (3,070)		(10,400)	 (12,990)		(18,290)				
Income before income tax expense	26,810		17,890	83,620		52,330				
Income tax expense	(4,140)		(4,760)	(17,030)		(17,360)				
Net income	\$ 22,670	\$	13,130	\$ 66,590	\$	34,970				
Earnings per share - basic:										
Net income per share	\$ 0.49	\$	0.29	\$ 1.45	\$	0.77				
Weighted average common shares - basic	 45,850,288		45,721,155	 45,850,187		45,699,782				
Earnings per share - diluted:										
Net income per share	\$ 0.49	\$	0.29	\$ 1.44	\$	0.76				
Weighted average common shares - diluted	 46,166,558		46,029,361	 46,198,884		45,953,578				

# **Consolidated Statement of Cash Flows**

# TriMas

		Nine mon Septer		
		2018		, 2017
Cash Flows from Operating Activities:				
Net income	\$	66,590	\$	34,970
Adjustments to reconcile net income to net cash provided by operating activities:				
Loss on dispositions of assets		70		3,210
Depreciation		18,630		18,890
Amortization of intangible assets		14,600		14,920
Amortization of debt issue costs		1,020		1,030
Deferred income taxes		9,290		2,420
Non-cash compensation expense		4,400		5,090
Debt financing and related expenses		-		6,640
Increase in receivables		(20,060)		(12,700)
Increase in inventories		(10,750)		(580)
Decrease in prepaid expenses and other assets		7,180		7,110
Decrease in accounts payable and accrued liabilities		(6,740)		(8,590)
Other operating activities		(1,140)		240
Net cash provided by operating activities		83,090		72,650
Cash Flows from Investing Activities:				
Capital expenditures		(15,890)		(24,120)
Net proceeds from disposition of property and equipment		250		1,800
Net cash used for investing activities		(15,640)		(22,320)
Cash Flows from Financing Activities:				
Proceeds from issuance of senior notes				300,000
Repayments of borrowings on term loan facilities		-		(257,940)
Proceeds from borrowings on revolving credit and accounts receivable facilities		- 59,060		(257,940) 353,710
Repayments of borrowings on revolving credit and accounts receivable facilities		(68,490)		(435,250)
Debt financing fees		(08,490)		(435,250)
Shares surrendered upon exercise and vesting of equity awards to cover taxes		(2,380)		(8,070)
Payments to purchase common stock		(2,580)		(460)
Other financing activities		(3,590)		(250)
Net cash used for financing activities		(15,400)		(46,280)
Net cash used for financing activities		(15,400)		(40,280)
Cash and Cash Equivalents:				
Net increase for the period		52,050		4,050
At beginning of period		27,580		20,710
At end of period	\$	79,630	\$	24,760
Supplemental disclosure of cash flow information:				
Cash paid for interest	ć	7.840	Ś	9.020
Cash paid for taxes	\$	5,020	\$ \$	9,020
cash para for taxes	ç	3,020	ç	13,140

# **Company and Segment Financial Information**



		Three mo Septen		Nine mon Septerr	
		2018	2017	2018	2017
Packaging					
Net sales	\$	95,250	\$ 89,560	\$ 278,540	\$ 259,260
Operating profit	\$	22,060	\$ 23,140	\$ 64,450	\$ 61,630
Special Items to consider in evaluating operating profit:					
Business restructuring and severance costs		-	-	-	1,670
Adjusted operating profit	\$	22,060	\$ 23,140	\$ 64,450	\$ 63,300
Aerospace					
Net sales	\$	49,070	\$ 48,550	\$ 140,500	\$ 141,550
Operating profit	\$	8,290	\$ 7,810	\$ 20,680	\$ 19,860
Specialty Products					
Net sales	\$	79,460	\$ 71,220	\$ 246,750	\$ 221,720
Operating profit	\$ \$	7,720	\$ 5,000	\$ 26,610	\$ 11,770
Special Items to consider in evaluating operating profit:					
Business restructuring and severance costs		270	470	1,880	10,800
Adjusted operating profit	\$	7,990	\$ 5,470	\$ 28,490	\$ 22,570
Corporate Expenses					
Operating loss	\$	(8,190)	\$ (7,660)	\$ (15,130)	\$ (22,640)
Special Items to consider in evaluating operating loss:					
Business restructuring and severance costs		-	180	-	360
Reversal of legacy related party liability		-	-	(8 <i>,</i> 150)	-
Adjusted operating loss	\$	(8,190)	\$ (7,480)	\$ (23,280)	\$ (22,280)
Total Company					
Net sales	\$	223,780	\$ 209,330	\$ 665,790	\$ 622,530
Operating profit	\$	29,880	\$ 28,290	\$ 96,610	\$ 70,620
Total Special Items to consider in evaluating operating profit		270	650	(6,270)	12,830
Adjusted operating profit	\$	30,150	\$ 28,940	\$ 90,340	\$ 83,450

# Additional Information on Non-GAAP Measures

# TriMas

		Three moi Septen		Nine months ended September 30,				
		2018		2017		2018		2017
Net income, as reported	\$	22,670	\$	13,130	\$	66,590	\$	34,970
Special Items to consider in evaluating quality of net income:								
Business restructuring and severance costs		710		440		2,580		12,550
Reversal of legacy related party liability		-		-		(8,150)		-
Debt financing and related expenses		-		6,640		-		6,640
Defined benefit pension plan settlement charge		-		-		2,500		-
Tax reform adjustments <sup>(1)</sup>		(1,100)		-		(1,100)		-
Income tax effect of Special Items <sup>(2)</sup>		(10)		(2,480)		1,030		(4,280)
Adjusted net income	\$	22,270	\$	17,730	\$	63,450	\$	49,880
		Three moi Septen			Nine months ended September 30,			
		2018		2017		2018		2017
Diluted earnings per share, as reported	\$	0.49	\$	0.29	\$	1.44	\$	0.76
Special Items to consider in evaluating quality of diluted EPS:								
Business restructuring and severance costs		0.01		0.01		0.06		0.28
Reversal of legacy related party liability		-		-		(0.18)		-
Debt financing and related expenses		-		0.14		-		0.14
Defined benefit pension plan settlement charge		-		-		0.05		-
Tax reform adjustments <sup>(1)</sup>		(0.02)		-		(0.02)		-
Income tax effect of Special Items <sup>(2)</sup>				(0.05)		0.02		(0.09)
Adjusted diluted EPS	\$	0.48	\$	0.39	\$	1.37	\$	1.09
Weighted-average shares outstanding	46	5,166,558	46	5,029,361	4	6,198,884	4	5,953,578

<sup>(1)</sup> Additional tax regulations were issued in the three months ended September 30, 2018 related to the Tax Cuts and Jobs Act of 2017, which resulted in a one-time net tax benefit of approximately \$1.1 million.

<sup>(2)</sup> Income tax effect of Special Items is calculated on an item-by-item basis, utilizing the tax rate in the jurisdiction where the Special Item occurred. For the three and nine month periods ended September 30, 2018 and 2017, the income tax effect of Special Items varied from the tax rate inherent in the Company's reported GAAP results, primarily as a result of certain of the Special Items in each period being incurred in jurisdictions where no tax benefit could be recorded due to valuation allowance assessments.

	 Three mo Septen		 Nine mon Septerr			
	2018	2017	2018	2017		
Adjusted operating profit	\$ 30,150	\$ 28,940	\$ 90,340	\$	83,450	
Corporate operating expenses (adjusted)	5,670	5,080	16,870		15,500	
Non-cash stock compensation	1,780	1,750	4,400		5,090	
Legacy expenses	740	650	2,010		1,690	
Corporate expenses	 8,190	7,480	23,280		22,280	
Adjusted segment operating profit	\$ 38,340	\$ 36,420	\$ 113,620	\$	105,730	
Adjusted segment operating profit margin	17.1%	17.4%	17.1%		17.0%	

Unaudited, dollars in thousands, except for share and per share amounts.

## Additional Information on Non-GAAP Measures

				Three	Three months ended September 30,											
						2017										
	As	reported Special Items		As /	As Adjusted		As reported		Special Items		As Adjusted					
Net cash provided by operating activities	\$	31,470	470	\$	31,940	\$	23,060	\$	6,170	\$	29,230					
Less: Capital expenditures		(4,570)	-		(4,570)		(7,210)		-		(7,210)					
Free Cash Flow		26,900	470		27,370		15,850		6,170		22,020					
Net income		22,670	(400)		22,270		13,130		4,600		17,730					
Free Cash Flow as a percentage of net income		119%			123%		121%				124%					

					Nine	months end	ed Sep	tember 30,				
		2018										
	Ası	reported	Special Items As Adju		Adjusted	As reported		Spe	Special Items		Adjusted	
Net cash provided by operating activities	\$	83,090	\$	3,450	\$	86,540	\$	72,650	\$	15,000	\$	87,650
Less: Capital expenditures		(15,890)		-		(15 <i>,</i> 890)		(24,120)		-		(24,120)
Free Cash Flow		67,200		3,450		70,650		48,530		15,000		63 <i>,</i> 530
Net income		66,590		(3,140)		63,450		34,970		14,910		49,880
Free Cash Flow as a percentage of net income		101%				111%		139%				127%

	Sep	tember 30, 2018	Dec	ember 31, 2017	Sep	tember 30, 2017
Long-term debt, net		293,290		303,080		336 <i>,</i> 560
Less: Cash and cash equivalents		79,630		27,580		24,760
Net Debt	\$	213,660	\$	275,500	\$	311,800

# Additional Information on Non-GAAP Measures



	 Three months ended September 30,				Twelve months ended September 30,				Nine months ended September 30,			
	2018		2017		2018		2017		2018		2017	
Net income, as reported	\$ 22,670	\$	13,130	\$	62,580	\$	(32,390)	\$	66,590	\$	34,970	
Depreciation expense	5,760		5,840		26,690		25,570		18,630		18,890	
Amortization expense	4,860		4,930		19,600		20,060		14,600		14,920	
Interest expense	3,480		3,390		14,700		13,850		10,660		10,360	
Income tax expense	4,140		4,760		34,920		(16,050)		17,030		17,360	
Non-cash compensation expense	1,780		1,750		6,090		6,790		4,400		5,090	
Adjusted EBITDA, before Special Items	\$ 42,690	\$	33,800	\$	164,580	\$	17,830	\$	131,910	\$	101,590	
Adjusted EBITDA impact of Special Items	170		6,820		(930)		132,740		(3,940)		17,560	
Adjusted EBITDA <sup>(1)</sup>	\$ 42,860	\$	40,620	\$	163,650	\$	150,570	\$	127,970	\$	119,150	

Unaudited, dollars in thousands, except for per share amounts.

(1) Adjusted EBITDA is defined as net income (loss) plus expense (benefit) for interest, taxes, depreciation, amortization and non-cash compensation, all as adjusted for the impact of Special Items.