# TriMas 

## Third Quarter 2018 Earnings Presentation

October 30, 2018

## Forward-Looking Statement

Any "forward-looking" statements, within the meaning of Section 27A of the Securities Act of 1933 and Section 21E of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, contained herein, including those relating to the Company's business, financial condition or future results, involve risks and uncertainties with respect to, including, but not limited to: general economic and currency conditions; material and energy costs; risks and uncertainties associated with intangible assets, including goodwill or other intangible asset impairment charges; competitive factors; future trends; the Company's ability to realize its business strategies; the Company's ability to identify attractive acquisition candidates, successfully integrate acquired operations or realize the intended benefits of such acquisitions; the performance of subcontractors and suppliers; supply constraints; market demand; technology factors; intellectual property factors; litigation; government and regulatory action, including, but not limited to, the impact of tariffs, quotas and surcharges; the Company's leverage; liabilities imposed by debt instruments; labor disputes; changes to fiscal and tax policies; contingent liabilities relating to acquisition activities; information technology factors; the disruption of operations from catastrophic or extraordinary events, including natural disasters; the potential impact of Brexit; tax considerations relating to the Cequent spinoff; the Company's future prospects; and other risks that are detailed in the Company's Annual Report on Form 10-K for the fiscal year ended December 31, 2017. These risks and uncertainties may cause actual results to differ materially from those indicated by the forward-looking statements. All forward-looking statements made herein are based on information currently available, and the Company assumes no obligation to update any forward-looking statements.

## Non-GAAP Financial Measures

In this presentation, certain non-GAAP financial measures may be used. Reconciliations of these non-GAAP financial measures to the most directly comparable GAAP financial measure may be found in the Appendix at the end of this presentation or in the earnings releases available on the Company's website. Additional information is available at www.trimascorp.com under the "Investors" section.

Please see the Appendix for details regarding certain costs, expenses and other amounts or charges, collectively described as "Special Items," that are included in the determination of net income, earnings per share and/or cash flows from operating activities under GAAP, but that management believes should be separately considered when evaluating the quality of the Company's core operating results, given they may not reflect the ongoing activities of the business. Management believes that presenting these non-GAAP financial measures, adjusting for Special Items, provides useful information to investors by helping them identify underlying trends in the Company's businesses and facilitating comparisons of performance with prior and future periods. These non-GAAP financial measures should be considered in addition to, and not as a replacement for or superior to, the comparable GAAP financial measures.

## TriMas Overview

TriMas

Net Sales by Segment


Operating Profit ${ }^{(1)}$


- LTM Net Sales: ~\$861 million
- Adj. EBITDA ${ }^{(2)}$ Margin: ~19\%
- Leverage Ratio ${ }^{(3)}$ : ~1.5x
- Market Capitalization: ~\$1.3 billion

Packaging


## rieke

Net Sales: \$363.8M
Op. Profit/Margin: \$83.5M, 22.9\%
Amortization Exp. ${ }^{(4)}$ : $\$ 9.1 \mathrm{M}, 2.5 \%$

## Third Quarter Results

## Q3 Highlights

- TriMas' well-positioned businesses captured robust end market demand which contributed to strong sales growth of 6.9\%
- Overall performance and prior realignment actions more than offset the impact of higher material costs


## Net Sales

+6.9\%
Organic $+7.2 \%$, Fx -0.3\%


Operating Profit
+4.2\%

## EPS, diluted

+23.1\%



## Third Quarter Results

Additional Highlights

- Another quarter of exceptional cash flow contributing to YTD performance:
- Continued strengthening of balance sheet through net debt reduction and deleveraging


## Free Cash Flow ${ }^{(1)}$



Leverage Ratio ${ }^{(2)}$

(1) Free Cash Flow is defined as Net Cash Provided by/(Used for) Operating Activities, excluding the cash impact of Special Items, less capital expenditures.
(2) As defined the Company's current and former credit agreements.

## TriMas

Segment Results

## Third Quarter 2018: Packaging Segment

## Net Sales

+6.4\%
Organic $+7.0 \%$, Fx - $0.6 \%$


## Quarterly Takeaways

- Increased sales in HBHC and Industrial end markets
- Maintained strong margins despite increased quarter over quarter commodity costs and less favorable product mix
- Robust quoting activity continues within existing and new product lines

Operating Profit
-4.7\%


Brand \& Applications
rieke ${ }^{5}$


Net Sales
+1.1\%


## Quarterly Takeaways

- Sales increased as higher demand more than offset the impact of the decision to exit less profitable components
- Operating profit increased as continued operational improvements and higher sales more than offset incremental costs and temporary inefficiencies related to negotiating and finalizing a collective bargaining agreement at a U.S. facility
- Solid order intake and bookings in the quarter


## Operating Profit

+6.1\%


## Brands \& Applications

1 TriMas


## Third Quarter 2018: Specialty Products Segment

## Net Sales

+11.6\%


Quarterly Takeaways

- Increased sales by capturing higher end market demand in all brands
- Increased operating profit and margin driven by higher sales and leveraging restructured footprint, slightly offset by higher commodity costs
- Enhanced focus on continuous improvement to take advantage of end market activity


## Operating Profit

+46.1\%


## Brands \& Applications



## TriMas

Financial Position \& Outlook

| Adjusted for Special Items | YTD 2018 | YTD 2017 | Change |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Net Sales | $\$ 665.8$ | $\$ 622.5$ | $6.9 \%$ |
| Operating Profit | $\$ 90.3$ | $\$ 83.5$ | $8.3 \%$ |
| Operating Profit Margin | $13.6 \%$ | $13.4 \%$ | 20 bps |
| Net Income | $\$ 63.5$ | $\$ 49.9$ | $27.2 \%$ |
| Diluted Earnings Per Share | $\$ 1.37$ | $\$ 1.09$ | $25.7 \%$ |

- YTD Q3 2018 net sales increased 6.9\% driven by higher levels of Packaging and Specialty Products sales, compared to YTD Q3 2017
- Operating profit and the related margin increased as a result of higher sales levels and prior realignment actions, which were partially offset by higher commodity-related costs and a less favorable product sales mix
- Net income and EPS increased more than $25 \%$ YTD as a result of stronger operating performance and a lower tax rate


## Continued Strengthening of Financial Position

- Generated YTD Free Cash Flow ${ }^{(1)}$ of $\$ 70.7$ million as compared to $\$ 63.5$ million in the year ago period
- Through 10/29/18, TriMas repurchased ~236,000 TriMas shares for approximately \$6.7 million, under its $\$ 50$ million share buyback authorization
- Reduced Net Debt $\$ 61.8$ million from 2017 year end and $\$ 98.1$ million as compared to September 30, 2017
- Increased LTM Adjusted EBITDA by $8.7 \%$ to $\$ 163.7$ million as compared to $\$ 150.6$ million at September 30, 2017

|  | Q3 2018 | v. Q3 2017 | Change |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Q3 Free Cash Flow ${ }^{(1)}$ | \$27.4 | \$22.0 | \$5.4 |
| YTD Free Cash Flow ${ }^{(1)}$ | \$70.7 | \$63.5 | \$7.1 |
| Total Debt | \$293.3 | \$336.6 | (\$43.3) |
| Less: Cash | \$79.6 | \$24.8 | \$54.9 |
| Net Debt | \$213.7 | \$311.8 | (\$98.1) |
| LTM Adjusted EBITDA | \$163.7 | \$150.6 | \$13.1 |
| Leverage Ratio ${ }^{(2)}$ | 1.5 x | 2.1x |  |
| Cash \& Available Liquidity ${ }^{(3)}$ | \$364.5 | \$320.1 | \$44.4 |

## Relentless commitment to cash conversion is a key component of TriMas' overall strategy.

[^0]As of 10/30/18

| TriMas FY 2018 Guidance |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Prior | Updated |
| Organic Sales Growth | $\sim 5 \%$ | ~6\% |
| EPS, diluted | \$1.65-\$1.75 | \$1.72-\$1.78 |
| Free Cash Flow ${ }^{(1)}$ | $>120 \% \text { of Net }$ <br> Income | No Change |

- Continued strong order demand across all businesses
- Raising full year sales and EPS range guidance, while absorbing increased commodity costs and tariff impacts
- Continue to address increased commodity and tariff costs through continuous improvement initiatives, performance, sourcing actions, commercial negotiations and leveraging global footprint
- Midpoint of updated EPS guidance represents an increase of approximately 25\% over 2017
- Delivering strong cash flow as a result of converting higher earnings

> Raising sales growth and EPS guidance based on strong YTD performance.


Innovation

- Growth through innovative and differentiated products
- Leading solution provider for new market trends
- Leveraging existing channels to further increase customer penetration


Continuous
Improvement

- TriMas Business Model
- Championing a culture of Kaizen and engaged employees
- Footprint and supply chain optimization


Shaping TriMas

- Investing in higher margin and return products
- Accelerating the focus of TriMas on its highest value proposition products and businesses
- Bolt-on acquisitions


Capital
Allocation

- Reinvestment in TriMas businesses
- Bolt-on acquisitions
- Share buyback

Multiple options to continue to unleash TriMas' value.

## TriMas

Q \& A

## TriMas

Appendix

## Condensed Consolidated Balance Sheet

|  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { tember } 30 \text {, } \\ & 2018 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { December 31, } \\ 2017 \end{gathered}$ |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| (unaudited) |  |  |  |  |
| Assets |  |  |  |  |
| Current assets: |  |  |  |  |
| Cash and cash equivalents | \$ | 79,630 | \$ | 27,580 |
| Receivables, net |  | 132,630 |  | 112,220 |
| Inventories |  | 165,470 |  | 155,350 |
| Prepaid expenses and other current assets |  | 8,360 |  | 16,120 |
| Total current assets |  | 386,090 |  | 311,270 |
| Property and equipment, net |  | 185,080 |  | 190,250 |
| Goodwill |  | 316,730 |  | 319,390 |
| Other intangibles, net |  | 179,280 |  | 194,220 |
| Deferred income taxes |  | - |  | 9,100 |
| Other assets |  | 9,390 |  | 8,970 |
| Total assets | \$ | 1,076,570 | \$ | 1,033,200 |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Liabilities and Shareholders' Equity |  |  |  |  |
| Current liabilities: |  |  |  |  |
| Accounts payable | \$ | 77,780 | \$ | 72,410 |
| Accrued liabilities |  | 50,260 |  | 49,470 |
| Total current liabilities |  | 128,040 |  | 121,880 |
| Long-term debt, net |  | 293,290 |  | 303,080 |
| Deferred income taxes |  | 6,060 |  | 5,650 |
| Other long-term liabilities |  | 41,690 |  | 58,570 |
| Total liabilities |  | 469,080 |  | 489,180 |
| Total shareholders' equity |  | 607,490 |  | 544,020 |
| Total liabilities and shareholders' equity | \$ | 1,076,570 | \$ | 1,033,200 |


|  | Three months ended September 30, |  |  |  | Nine months ended September 30, |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 2018 |  | 2017 |  | 2018 |  | 2017 |  |
| Net sales | \$ | 223,780 | \$ | 209,330 | \$ | 665,790 | \$ | 622,530 |
| Cost of sales |  | $(162,060)$ |  | $(150,440)$ |  | $(478,910)$ |  | $(452,350)$ |
| Gross profit |  | 61,720 |  | 58,890 |  | 186,880 |  | 170,180 |
| Selling, general and administrative expenses |  | $(31,840)$ |  | $(30,600)$ |  | $(90,270)$ |  | $(99,560)$ |
| Operating profit |  | 29,880 |  | 28,290 |  | 96,610 |  | 70,620 |
| Other expense, net: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Interest expense |  | $(3,480)$ |  | $(3,390)$ |  | $(10,660)$ |  | $(10,360)$ |
| Debt financing and related expenses |  | - |  | $(6,640)$ |  | - |  | $(6,640)$ |
| Other income (expense), net |  | 410 |  | (370) |  | $(2,330)$ |  | $(1,290)$ |
| Other expense, net |  | $(3,070)$ |  | $(10,400)$ |  | $(12,990)$ |  | $(18,290)$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Income before income tax expense |  | 26,810 |  | 17,890 |  | 83,620 |  | 52,330 |
| Income tax expense |  | $(4,140)$ |  | $(4,760)$ |  | $(17,030)$ |  | $(17,360)$ |
| Net income | \$ | 22,670 | \$ | 13,130 | \$ | 66,590 | \$ | 34,970 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Earnings per share - basic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Net income per share | \$ | 0.49 | \$ | 0.29 | \$ | 1.45 | \$ | 0.77 |
| Weighted average common shares - basic |  | 45,850,288 |  | 45,721,155 |  | 45,850,187 |  | 45,699,782 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Earnings per share - diluted: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Net income per share | \$ | 0.49 | \$ | 0.29 | \$ | 1.44 | \$ | 0.76 |
| Weighted average common shares - diluted |  | 46,166,558 |  | 46,029,361 |  | 46,198,884 |  | 45,953,578 |

## Consolidated Statement of Cash Flows

|  | Nine months ended September 30, |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 2018 |  | 2017 |  |
| Cash Flows from Operating Activities: |  |  |  |  |
| Net income | \$ | 66,590 | \$ | 34,970 |
| Adjustments to reconcile net income to net cash provided by operating activities: |  |  |  |  |
| Loss on dispositions of assets |  | 70 |  | 3,210 |
| Depreciation |  | 18,630 |  | 18,890 |
| Amortization of intangible assets |  | 14,600 |  | 14,920 |
| Amortization of debt issue costs |  | 1,020 |  | 1,030 |
| Deferred income taxes |  | 9,290 |  | 2,420 |
| Non-cash compensation expense |  | 4,400 |  | 5,090 |
| Debt financing and related expenses |  | - |  | 6,640 |
| Increase in receivables |  | $(20,060)$ |  | $(12,700)$ |
| Increase in inventories |  | $(10,750)$ |  | (580) |
| Decrease in prepaid expenses and other assets |  | 7,180 |  | 7,110 |
| Decrease in accounts payable and accrued liabilities |  | $(6,740)$ |  | $(8,590)$ |
| Other operating activities |  | $(1,140)$ |  | 240 |
| Net cash provided by operating activities |  | 83,090 |  | 72,650 |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Cash Flows from Investing Activities: |  |  |  |  |
| Capital expenditures |  | $(15,890)$ |  | $(24,120)$ |
| Net proceeds from disposition of property and equipment |  | 250 |  | 1,800 |
| Net cash used for investing activities |  | $(15,640)$ |  | $(22,320)$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Cash Flows from Financing Activities: |  |  |  |  |
| Proceeds from issuance of senior notes |  | - |  | 300,000 |
| Repayments of borrowings on term loan facilities |  | - |  | $(257,940)$ |
| Proceeds from borrowings on revolving credit and accounts receivable facilities |  | 59,060 |  | 353,710 |
| Repayments of borrowings on revolving credit and accounts receivable facilities |  | $(68,490)$ |  | $(435,250)$ |
| Debt financing fees |  | - |  | $(6,070)$ |
| Shares surrendered upon exercise and vesting of equity awards to cover taxes |  | $(2,380)$ |  | (480) |
| Payments to purchase common stock |  | $(3,590)$ |  | - |
| Other financing activities |  | - |  | (250) |
| Net cash used for financing activities |  | $(15,400)$ |  | $(46,280)$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Cash and Cash Equivalents: |  |  |  |  |
| Net increase for the period |  | 52,050 |  | 4,050 |
| At beginning of period |  | 27,580 |  | 20,710 |
| At end of period | \$ | 79,630 | \$ | 24,760 |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Supplemental disclosure of cash flow information: |  |  |  |  |
| Cash paid for interest | \$ | 7,840 | \$ | 9,020 |
| Cash paid for taxes | \$ | 5,020 | \$ | 13,140 |

## Company and Segment Financial Information

|  | Three months ended September 30, |  |  |  | Nine months ended September 30, |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 2018 |  | 2017 |  | 2018 |  | 2017 |  |
| Packaging |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Net sales | \$ | 95,250 | \$ | 89,560 | \$ | 278,540 | \$ | 259,260 |
| Operating profit | \$ | 22,060 | \$ | 23,140 | \$ | 64,450 | \$ | 61,630 |
| Special Items to consider in evaluating operating profit: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Business restructuring and severance costs |  | - |  | - |  | - |  | 1,670 |
| Adjusted operating profit | \$ | 22,060 | \$ | 23,140 | \$ | 64,450 | \$ | 63,300 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Aerospace |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Net sales | \$ | 49,070 | \$ | 48,550 | \$ | 140,500 | \$ | 141,550 |
| Operating profit | \$ | 8,290 | \$ | 7,810 | \$ | 20,680 | \$ | 19,860 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Specialty Products |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Net sales | \$ | 79,460 | \$ | 71,220 | \$ | 246,750 | \$ | 221,720 |
| Operating profit | \$ | 7,720 | \$ | 5,000 | \$ | 26,610 | \$ | 11,770 |
| Special Items to consider in evaluating operating profit: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Business restructuring and severance costs |  | 270 |  | 470 |  | 1,880 |  | 10,800 |
| Adjusted operating profit | \$ | 7,990 | \$ | 5,470 | \$ | 28,490 | \$ | 22,570 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Corporate Expenses |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Operating loss | \$ | $(8,190)$ | \$ | $(7,660)$ | \$ | $(15,130)$ | \$ | $(22,640)$ |
| Special Items to consider in evaluating operating loss: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Business restructuring and severance costs |  | - |  | 180 |  | - |  | 360 |
| Reversal of legacy related party liability |  | - |  | - |  | $(8,150)$ |  | - |
| Adjusted operating loss | \$ | $(8,190)$ | \$ | $(7,480)$ | \$ | $(23,280)$ | \$ | $(22,280)$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total Company |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Net sales | \$ | 223,780 | \$ | 209,330 | \$ | 665,790 | \$ | 622,530 |
| Operating profit | \$ | 29,880 | \$ | 28,290 | \$ | 96,610 | \$ | 70,620 |
| Total Special Items to consider in evaluating operating profit |  | 270 |  | 650 |  | $(6,270)$ |  | 12,830 |
| Adjusted operating profit | \$ | 30,150 | \$ | 28,940 | \$ | 90,340 | \$ | 83,450 |

## Additional Information on Non-GAAP Measures

|  | Three months ended September 30, |  |  |  | Nine months ended September 30, |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 2018 |  | 2017 |  | 2018 |  | 2017 |  |
| Net income, as reported | \$ | 22,670 | \$ | 13,130 | \$ | 66,590 | \$ | 34,970 |
| Special Items to consider in evaluating quality of net income: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Business restructuring and severance costs |  | 710 |  | 440 |  | 2,580 |  | 12,550 |
| Reversal of legacy related party liability |  | - |  | - |  | $(8,150)$ |  | - |
| Debt financing and related expenses |  | - |  | 6,640 |  | - |  | 6,640 |
| Defined benefit pension plan settlement charge |  | - |  | - |  | 2,500 |  | - |
| Tax reform adjustments ${ }^{(1)}$ |  | $(1,100)$ |  | - |  | $(1,100)$ |  | - |
| Income tax effect of Special Items ${ }^{(2)}$ |  | (10) |  | $(2,480)$ |  | 1,030 |  | $(4,280)$ |
| Adjusted net income | \$ | 22,270 | \$ | 17,730 | \$ | 63,450 | \$ | 49,880 |
|  | Three months ended September 30, |  |  |  | Nine months ended September 30, |  |  |  |
|  | 2018 |  | 2017 |  | 2018 |  | 2017 |  |
| Diluted earnings per share, as reported | \$ | 0.49 | \$ | 0.29 | \$ | 1.44 | \$ | 0.76 |
| Special Items to consider in evaluating quality of diluted EPS: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Business restructuring and severance costs |  | 0.01 |  | 0.01 |  | 0.06 |  | 0.28 |
| Reversal of legacy related party liability |  | - |  | - |  | (0.18) |  | - |
| Debt financing and related expenses |  | - |  | 0.14 |  | - |  | 0.14 |
| Defined benefit pension plan settlement charge |  | - |  | - |  | 0.05 |  | - |
| Tax reform adjustments ${ }^{(1)}$ |  | (0.02) |  | - |  | (0.02) |  | - |
| Income tax effect of Special Items ${ }^{(2)}$ |  | - |  | (0.05) |  | 0.02 |  | (0.09) |
| Adjusted diluted EPS | \$ | 0.48 | \$ | 0.39 | \$ | 1.37 | \$ | 1.09 |
| Weighted-average shares outstanding |  | 166,558 |  | 29,361 |  | 198,884 |  | 253,578 |

${ }^{(1)}$ Additional tax regulations were issued in the three months ended September 30, 2018 related to the Tax Cuts and Jobs Act of 2017, which resulted in a one-time net tax benefit of approximately $\$ 1.1$ million.
${ }^{(2)}$ Income tax effect of Special Items is calculated on an item-by-item basis, utilizing the tax rate in the jurisdiction where the Special Item occurred. For the three and nine month periods ended September 30, 2018 and 2017, the income tax effect of Special Items varied from the tax rate inherent in the Company's reported GAAP results, primarily as a result of certain of the Special Items in each period being incurred in jurisdictions where no tax benefit could be recorded due to valuation allowance assessments.

|  | Three months ended September 30, |  |  |  | Nine months ended September 30, |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 2018 |  | 2017 |  | 2018 |  | 2017 |  |
| Adjusted operating profit | \$ | 30,150 | \$ | 28,940 | \$ | 90,340 | \$ | 83,450 |
| Corporate operating expenses (adjusted) |  | 5,670 |  | 5,080 |  | 16,870 |  | 15,500 |
| Non-cash stock compensation |  | 1,780 |  | 1,750 |  | 4,400 |  | 5,090 |
| Legacy expenses |  | 740 |  | 650 |  | 2,010 |  | 1,690 |
| Corporate expenses |  | 8,190 |  | 7,480 |  | 23,280 |  | 22,280 |
| Adjusted segment operating profit | \$ | 38,340 | \$ | 36,420 | \$ | 113,620 | \$ | 105,730 |
| Adjusted segment operating profit margin |  | 17.1\% |  | 17.4\% |  | 17.1\% |  | 17.0\% |

Unaudited, dollars in thousands, except for share and per share amounts.

## Additional Information on Non-GAAP Measures




|  | $\begin{gathered} \text { September 30, } \\ 2018 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { December 31, } \\ 2017 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { September 30, } \\ 2017 \end{gathered}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Long-term debt, net | 293,290 | 303,080 | 336,560 |
| Less: Cash and cash equivalents | 79,630 | 27,580 | 24,760 |
| Net Debt | \$ 213,660 | 275,500 | 311,800 |


|  | Three months ended September 30, |  |  |  | Twelve months ended September 30, |  |  |  | Nine months ended September 30, |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 2018 |  | 2017 |  | 2018 |  | 2017 |  | 2018 |  | 2017 |  |
| Net income, as reported | \$ | 22,670 | \$ | 13,130 | \$ | 62,580 | \$ | $(32,390)$ | \$ | 66,590 | \$ | 34,970 |
| Depreciation expense |  | 5,760 |  | 5,840 |  | 26,690 |  | 25,570 |  | 18,630 |  | 18,890 |
| Amortization expense |  | 4,860 |  | 4,930 |  | 19,600 |  | 20,060 |  | 14,600 |  | 14,920 |
| Interest expense |  | 3,480 |  | 3,390 |  | 14,700 |  | 13,850 |  | 10,660 |  | 10,360 |
| Income tax expense |  | 4,140 |  | 4,760 |  | 34,920 |  | $(16,050)$ |  | 17,030 |  | 17,360 |
| Non-cash compensation expense |  | 1,780 |  | 1,750 |  | 6,090 |  | 6,790 |  | 4,400 |  | 5,090 |
| Adjusted EBITDA, before Special Items | \$ | 42,690 | \$ | 33,800 | \$ | 164,580 | \$ | 17,830 | \$ | 131,910 | \$ | 101,590 |
| Adjusted EBITDA impact of Special Items |  | 170 |  | 6,820 |  | (930) |  | 132,740 |  | $(3,940)$ |  | 17,560 |
| Adjusted EBITDA ${ }^{(1)}$ | \$ | 42,860 | \$ | 40,620 | \$ | 163,650 | \$ | 150,570 | \$ | 127,970 | \$ | 119,150 |


[^0]:    Note: Please see the Appendix for a detailed reconciliation to GAAP results. Unaudited, dollars in millions.
    (1) Free Cash Flow is defined as Net Cash Provided by/(Used for) Operating Activities, excluding the cash impact of Special Items, less capital expenditures.
    (2) As defined in the Company's credit agreement.
    (3) The Company terminated its A/R Facility in Q1 2018 given its current liquidity position.

