



## Third Quarter 2017 Earnings Presentation

October 26, 2017



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## Forward-Looking Statement

Any "forward-looking" statements, within the meaning of Section 27A of the Securities Act of 1933 and Section 21E of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, contained herein, including those relating to the Company's business, financial condition or future results, involve risks and uncertainties with respect to, including, but not limited to: general economic and currency conditions; material and energy costs; risks and uncertainties associated with intangible assets, including goodwill or other intangible asset impairment charges; competitive factors; future trends; the Company's ability to realize its business strategies; the Company's ability to identify attractive acquisition candidates, successfully integrate acquired operations or realize the intended benefits of such acquisitions; the performance of subcontractors and suppliers; supply constraints; market demand; technology factors; intellectual property factors; litigation; government and regulatory actions; the Company's leverage; liabilities imposed by debt instruments; labor disputes; changes to fiscal and tax policies; contingent liabilities relating to acquisition activities; information technology factors; the disruption of operations from catastrophic or extraordinary events, including natural disasters; the potential impact of Brexit; tax considerations relating to the Cequent spin-off; the Company's future prospects; and other risks that are detailed in the Company's Annual Report on Form 10-K for the fiscal year ended December 31, 2016 and Current Report on Form 8-K filed on September 11, 2017. These risks and uncertainties may cause actual results to differ materially from those indicated by the forward-looking statements. All forward-looking statements made herein are based on information currently available, and the Company assumes no obligation to update any forward-looking statements.

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## Non-GAAP Financial Measures

In this presentation, certain non-GAAP financial measures may be used. Reconciliations of these non-GAAP financial measures to the most directly comparable GAAP financial measure may be found in the Appendix at the end of this presentation or in the earnings releases available on the Company's website. Additional information is available at [www.trimascorp.com](http://www.trimascorp.com) under the "Investors" section.

Please see the Appendix for details regarding certain costs, expenses and other amounts or charges, collectively described as "Special Items," that are included in the determination of net income, earnings per share and/or cash flows from operating activities under GAAP, but that management believes should be separately considered when evaluating the quality of the Company's core operating results, given they may not reflect the ongoing activities of the business. Management believes that presenting these non-GAAP financial measures, on an after Special Items basis, provides useful information to investors by helping them identify underlying trends in the Company's businesses and facilitating comparisons of performance with prior and future periods. These non-GAAP financial measures should be considered in addition to, and not as a replacement for or superior to, the comparable GAAP financial measures.

- Quarter Highlights and Performance
- Segment Summary
- Outlook
- Questions and Answers
- Appendix

*Presenters Include:*

- Thomas Amato, President and Chief Executive Officer
- Robert Zalupski, Chief Financial Officer
- Sherry Lauderback, Vice President, Investor Relations



## Quarter Highlights and Performance



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## Q3 and YTD Performance - *On Track*

- Continuing to gain traction on realignment efforts and operational improvements
- Delivered another solid quarter of financial results and cash flow
- Leveraging the *TriMas Business Model* to proactively manage through unexpected events

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## Hurricane Impact

- Hurricane Harvey impacted several Lamons locations in Texas and Louisiana
- Majority of Lamons' locations in the region were idled for more than a week
  - Intra-period effects resulted in production inefficiencies
- Our Gulf Coast customers idled longer as they work through their safe launch procedures

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## Successfully Completed Refinancing

- Issued \$300 million in senior unsecured notes due 2025 at 4.875%
- Proceeds used to repay Term Loan A, reduce accounts receivable facility borrowings, and pay fees and expenses
- Eliminates uncertainty by extending terms at favorable long-term rates



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## External Factors

- Lamons' customers delaying fall turnaround activity into 2018 as they make up lost profits as a result of the hurricane
- Crude pricing has pushed resin costs beyond planned levels
- Northern California fires have resulted in idled production and disruption at one of our Packaging plants in the region
- Steel costs have steadily increased throughout the year beyond planned levels

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## Proactive Management Actions

- Taking further actions to streamline TriMas
  - Packaging: Entered into an agreement to sell property in Mexico City
  - Energy: Assessing strategic options for our soft gasket manufacturing branch in Asia
  - Engineered Components: In process of exiting a leased facility in Tulsa to further reduce Arrow Engine's cost structure
- Completed swap transactions to reduce effective interest rate
- Actively focused on long-range divisional strategies
  - Excellent momentum throughout 2017
  - Engaging in process to drive long-term performance

***Proactively working to mitigate near-term external factors.***

# Third Quarter Performance



	Q3 2017	Q3 2016	Change
Net Sales	\$209.3	\$202.3	3.5%
Operating Profit	\$28.1	\$17.8	58.1%
Operating Profit Margin	13.4%	8.8%	460 bps
<i>Excluding Special Items, Operating Profit would have been:</i>	\$28.8	\$28.1	2.3%
<i>Excluding Special Items, Operating Profit Margin would have been:</i>	13.7%	13.9%	-20 bps
Net Income	\$13.1	\$8.8	49.5%
<i>Excluding Special Items, Net Income would have been:</i>	\$17.7	\$16.1	9.9%
Diluted Earnings Per Share	\$0.29	\$0.19	52.6%
<i>Excluding Special Items, Diluted Earnings Per Share would have been:</i>	\$0.39	\$0.35	11.4%

Note: Please see the Appendix for a detailed reconciliation to GAAP results.

- Q3 2017 net sales increased 3.5% as a result of improved production throughput and deliveries, and higher demand levels, compared to Q3 2016
  - Sales increased organically in three of four segments
- Q3 2017 operating profit, excluding Special Items, increased to \$28.8 million due to higher sales levels, while margin declined slightly due to a less favorable product sales mix
- Increased Q3 2017 EPS, excluding Special Items, by 11.4% to \$0.39

***Continuing to drive performance improvements through realignment efforts.***

# Third Quarter Performance



	Q3 2017	v. Q4 2016	Change	v. Q3 2016	Change
Debt	\$336.6	\$374.7	(\$38.1)	\$402.4	(\$65.9)
Less: Cash	\$24.8	\$20.7	\$4.1	\$22.6	\$2.2
Net Debt	\$311.8	\$353.9	(\$42.1)	\$379.9	(\$68.1)
Free Cash Flow <sup>(1)</sup>	\$22.0	\$33.2	(\$11.2)	\$11.2	\$10.8
Capital Expenditures	\$7.2	\$8.9	(\$1.7)	\$9.4	(\$2.2)

Note: Please see the Appendix for a detailed reconciliation to GAAP results.

- Another quarter of solid Free Cash Flow<sup>(1)</sup> through focus on performance and cash flow drivers
- Reduced Net Debt by \$68.1 million, or 17.9%, to \$311.8 million compared to September 30, 2016
- Ended Q3 2017 with cash and available liquidity of \$320.1 million, and a net leverage ratio<sup>(2)</sup> of 2.1x

***Increased focus on cash flow is a key component of the TriMas Business Model.***

Unaudited, dollars in millions.

(1) Free Cash Flow is defined as Net Cash Provided by/(Used for) Operating Activities, excluding the cash impact of Special Items, less Capital Expenditures.

(2) The leverage ratio is based on Bank EBITDA and Indebtedness as defined in the Credit Agreement dated September 20, 2017. Please see the Appendix.



# Third Quarter YTD Summary



	YTD 2017	YTD 2016	Change
Net Sales	\$622.5	\$608.5	2.3%
Operating Profit	\$70.1	\$52.9	32.5%
Operating Profit Margin	11.3%	8.7%	260 bps
<i>Excluding Special Items, Operating Profit would have been:</i>	\$82.9	\$75.6	9.7%
<i>Excluding Special Items, Operating Profit Margin would have been:</i>	13.3%	12.4%	90 bps
Net Income	\$35.0	\$27.6	26.9%
<i>Excluding Special Items, Income would have been:</i>	\$49.9	\$44.1	13.0%
Diluted Earnings Per Share	\$0.76	\$0.60	26.7%
<i>Excluding Special Items, Diluted Earnings Per Share would have been:</i>	\$1.09	\$0.96	13.5%
Free Cash Flow <sup>(1)</sup>	\$63.5	\$39.5	60.7%
Capital Expenditures	\$24.1	\$22.4	7.7%

Note: Please see the Appendix for a detailed reconciliation to GAAP results.

- YTD Q3 2017 net sales increased 2.3% as a result of improved production throughput and deliveries, and higher demand levels, compared to YTD Q3 2016
  - More than offset the impact of de-emphasizing certain regions in the Energy segment and unfavorable currency
- Accelerated realignment and continuous improvement initiatives drove higher YTD operating profit, net income and EPS
- YTD Q3 2017 Free Cash Flow<sup>(1)</sup> increased 60.7% compared to YTD 2016 resulting from a relentless focus on cash management

Unaudited, dollars in millions, except per share amounts.

(1) Free Cash Flow is defined as Net Cash Provided by/(Used for) Operating Activities, excluding the cash impact of Special Items, less Capital Expenditures.



## Segment Summary



# Segment Performance



## Packaging Segment

Financial Summary	Q3 2017	Q3 2016	Change
Net Sales	\$89.6	\$90.3	-0.9%
Operating Profit	\$23.1	\$20.1	14.9%
Operating Profit Margin	25.8%	22.2%	360 bps
<i>Operating Profit, excluding Special Items</i>	\$23.1	\$21.8	6.2%
<i>Operating Margin, excluding Special Items</i>	25.8%	24.1%	170 bps

## Quarterly Comments

- Sales declined slightly due to lower sales to customers in North America, offsetting impact of continued growth in Asia
- Operating profit margin remains solid, primarily due to lower SG&A expenses
- New production facility in Mexico continues to ramp-up
- Continued solid quoting activity on a broad range of innovative products

## Brands & Products



## Aerospace Segment

Financial Summary	Q3 2017	Q3 2016	Change
Net Sales	\$48.6	\$47.4	2.4%
Operating Profit	\$7.8	\$6.7	16.5%
Operating Profit Margin	16.0%	14.0%	200 bps
<i>Operating Profit, excluding Special Items</i>	\$7.8	\$7.9	-1.8%
<i>Operating Margin, excluding Special Items</i>	16.0%	16.7%	-70 bps

## Quarterly Comments

- Increased sales due to improved production throughput and deliveries
- Operating profit and related margin were impacted by higher sales levels and operational performance improvement actions, tempered by a less favorable product sales mix
- Continued progress on recovery plan – more work to do
- Continued focus on additional customer product qualifications

## Brands & Products



Unaudited, dollars in millions.

Note: Please see the Appendix for a detailed reconciliation to GAAP results.

# Segment Performance



## Engineered Components Segment

Financial Summary	Q3 2017	Q3 2016	Change
Net Sales	\$30.8	\$26.3	17.0%
Operating Profit	\$3.3	\$3.2	4.1%
Operating Profit Margin	10.8%	12.1%	-130 bps
<i>Operating Profit, excluding Special Items</i>	\$3.3	\$3.4	-2.9%
<i>Operating Margin, excluding Special Items</i>	10.8%	13.0%	-220 bps

### Quarterly Comments

- Sales increased due to higher demand levels for small to mid-sized acetylene cylinders, and increased levels of oil and gas well completions in the U.S. and Canada
- Margins were impacted by less favorable product mix and higher steel costs
- The USITC extended the trade protection of certain high pressure steel cylinders for five years by maintaining duties on Chinese imports

### Brands & Products



## Energy Segment

Financial Summary	Q3 2017	Q3 2016	Change
Net Sales	\$40.4	\$38.2	5.8%
Operating Profit/(Loss)	\$1.2	(\$1.9)	n/m
Operating Profit Margin	3.1%	-4.9%	800 bps
<i>Operating Profit, excluding Special Items</i>	\$1.7	\$1.8	-3.4%
<i>Operating Margin, excluding Special Items</i>	4.2%	4.6%	-40 bps

### Quarterly Comments

- Sales increased due to greater customer demand resulting from improved delivery performance
- Experienced production inefficiencies following Hurricane Harvey
- Excluding Special Items, margin was lower than expected, as continued performance improvements were tempered by higher production costs and less favorable product sales mix following the hurricane

### Brands & Products



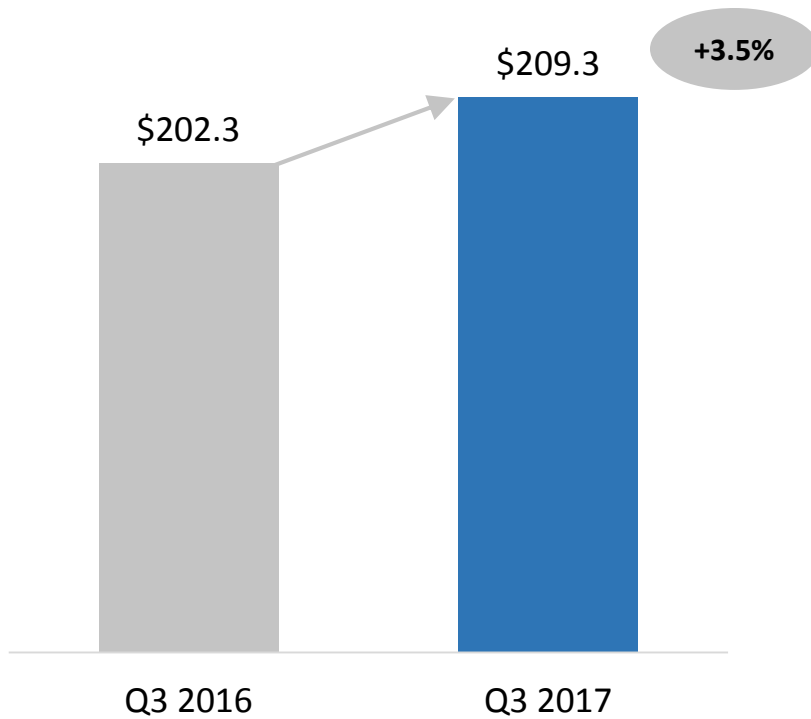
Unaudited, dollars in millions.

Note: Please see the Appendix for a detailed reconciliation to GAAP results.

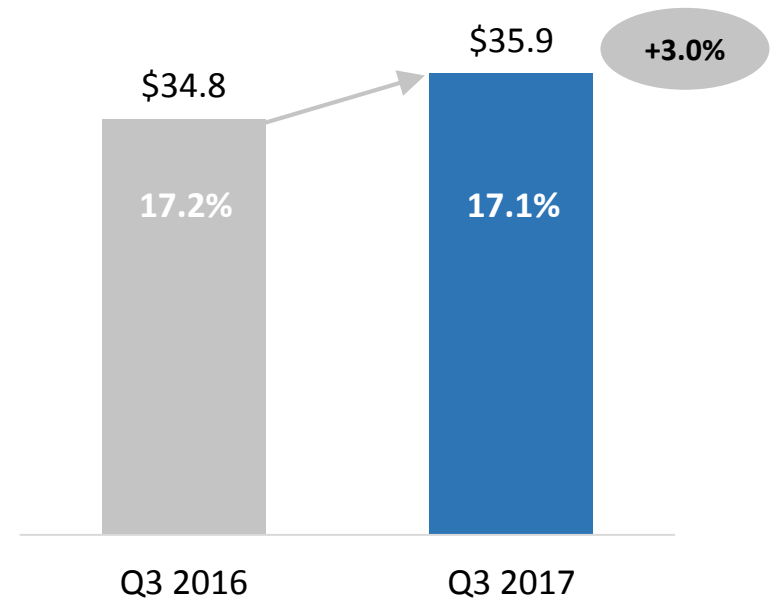
# Segment Performance Summary



## Net Sales



## Segment Operating Profit Margin, excluding Special Items



Note: Please see the detailed reconciliation to GAAP results in the Appendix.

***Third quarter overall performance on plan.***



Outlook



Full Year Outlook (as of 10/26/17)	
Sales Growth	2% – 4%
	<i>No change</i>
Earnings Per Share, diluted	\$1.37 – \$1.43
	<i>Previous</i> \$1.35 – \$1.45
Free Cash Flow <sup>(1)</sup>	> 125% of net income
	<i>Previous</i> > 100% of net income

## **Considerations:**

*(not considered in previous guidance)*

## **External Factors**

- Hurricane Harvey
  - Customer facility closures
  - Fall turnarounds delayed
  - Increased raw material costs
- Northern California fires
  - Impact to production rate

## **Management Actions**

- Continue to evaluate manufacturing footprint opportunities
- Sale of Mexico City property
- Higher interest expense and lower tax rate

***Fine-tuning previously provided EPS outlook range; Raising Free Cash Flow outlook.***

Note: All of the figures on this slide exclude any current and future Special Items.

(1) Free Cash Flow is defined as Net Cash Provided by/(Used for) Operating Activities, excluding the cash impact of Special Items, less Capital Expenditures.



Drive Performance,  
Exceptional Cash  
Generation and  
Solid ROIC

### Capital Allocation Priorities

- 1 Reinvest in our businesses
- 2 Reduce net debt with a long-term target leverage ratio below 2.0x
- 3 Evaluate bolt-on acquisitions to augment TriMas' highest value proposition segments
- 4 Consider share repurchases and/or dividends

*Improve cash generation through performance to drive higher returns.*





Questions and Answers





Appendix



# Updated FY 2017 Segment Assumptions



Segment	Sales <sup>(1)</sup>	Operating Profit Margin, excluding Special Items
Packaging <sup>(2)</sup>	1% – 2%	23% – 24%
Aerospace	4% – 6%	13% – 15%
Energy	(1%) – 1%	5% – 7%
	Previous (2%) – 0%	Previous 6% – 8%
Engineered Components	5% – 8%	11% – 13%
	Previous 2% – 5%	Previous 13% – 15%

Updated as of October 26, 2017.

Note: All of the figures and comments on this slide exclude any current and future Special Items.

(1) 2017 sales growth versus 2016.

(2) Packaging segment assumptions do not include the impact of the sale of the Mexico City property.

# Condensed Consolidated Balance Sheet



	September 30, 2017	December 31, 2016
	<i>(unaudited)</i>	
<b>Assets</b>		
Current assets:		
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 24,760	\$ 20,710
Receivables, net	125,410	111,570
Inventories	160,180	160,460
Prepaid expenses and other current assets	8,800	16,060
Total current assets	319,150	308,800
Property and equipment, net	185,800	179,160
Goodwill	318,730	315,080
Other intangibles, net	199,150	213,920
Other assets	30,500	34,690
Total assets	\$ 1,053,330	\$ 1,051,650
<b>Liabilities and Shareholders' Equity</b>		
Current liabilities:		
Current maturities, long-term debt	\$ -	\$ 13,810
Accounts payable	77,720	72,270
Accrued liabilities	41,600	47,190
Total current liabilities	119,320	133,270
Long-term debt, net	336,560	360,840
Deferred income taxes	5,750	5,910
Other long-term liabilities	44,740	51,910
Total liabilities	506,370	551,930
Total shareholders' equity	546,960	499,720
Total liabilities and shareholders' equity	\$ 1,053,330	\$ 1,051,650

Dollars in thousands.

# Consolidated Income Statement



	Three months ended September 30,		Nine months ended September 30,	
	2017	2016	2017	2016
Net sales	\$ 209,330	\$ 202,290	\$ 622,530	\$ 608,490
Cost of sales	(150,500)	(144,240)	(452,530)	(437,440)
Gross profit	58,830	58,050	170,000	171,050
Selling, general and administrative expenses	(30,710)	(40,260)	(99,890)	(118,150)
Operating profit	28,120	17,790	70,110	52,900
Other expense, net:				
Interest expense	(3,390)	(3,480)	(10,360)	(10,230)
Debt financing and related expenses	(6,640)	-	(6,640)	-
Other expense, net	(200)	(200)	(780)	(130)
Other expense, net	(10,230)	(3,680)	(17,780)	(10,360)
Income before income tax expense	17,890	14,110	52,330	42,540
Income tax expense	(4,760)	(5,330)	(17,360)	(14,980)
Net income	\$ 13,130	\$ 8,780	\$ 34,970	\$ 27,560
<b>Earnings per share - basic:</b>				
Net income per share	\$ 0.29	\$ 0.19	\$ 0.77	\$ 0.61
Weighted average common shares - basic	45,721,155	45,435,936	45,669,782	45,381,592
<b>Earnings per share - diluted:</b>				
Net income per share	\$ 0.29	\$ 0.19	\$ 0.76	\$ 0.60
Weighted average common shares - diluted	46,029,361	45,760,455	45,953,578	45,713,873

Unaudited, dollars in thousands, except for per share amounts.

# Consolidated Statement of Cash Flow



	Nine months ended September 30,	
	2017	2016
<b>Cash Flows from Operating Activities:</b>		
Net income	\$ 34,970	\$ 27,560
Adjustments to reconcile net income to net cash provided by operating activities:		
Loss on dispositions of assets	3,210	1,350
Depreciation	18,890	17,710
Amortization of intangible assets	14,920	15,330
Amortization of debt issue costs	1,030	1,000
Deferred income taxes	2,420	360
Non-cash compensation expense	5,090	5,240
Tax effect from stock based compensation	-	(640)
Debt financing and related expenses	6,640	-
Increase in receivables	(12,700)	(9,790)
Increase in inventories	(580)	(4,560)
Decrease in prepaid expenses and other assets	7,110	10,780
Decrease in accounts payable and accrued liabilities	(8,590)	(17,150)
Other operating activities	240	(780)
Net cash provided by operating activities	<u>72,650</u>	<u>46,410</u>
<b>Cash Flows from Investing Activities:</b>		
Capital expenditures	(24,120)	(22,390)
Net proceeds from disposition of property and equipment	1,800	120
Net cash used for investing activities	<u>(22,320)</u>	<u>(22,270)</u>
<b>Cash Flows from Financing Activities:</b>		
Proceeds from issuance of senior notes	300,000	-
Repayments of borrowings on term loan facilities	(257,940)	(10,380)
Proceeds from borrowings on revolving credit and accounts receivable facilities	353,710	314,860
Repayments of borrowings on revolving credit and accounts receivable facilities	(435,250)	(324,780)
Debt financing fees	(6,070)	-
Shares surrendered upon options and restricted stock vesting to cover taxes	(480)	(1,500)
Other financing activities	(250)	760
Net cash used for financing activities	<u>(46,280)</u>	<u>(21,040)</u>
<b>Cash and Cash Equivalents:</b>		
Net increase for the period	4,050	3,100
At beginning of period	20,710	19,450
At end of period	<u>\$ 24,760</u>	<u>\$ 22,550</u>
<b>Supplemental disclosure of cash flow information:</b>		
Cash paid for interest	\$ 9,020	\$ 8,870
Cash paid for taxes	\$ 13,140	\$ 9,130

Unaudited, dollars in thousands.

# Company and Segment Financial Information



	Three months ended September 30,		Nine months ended September 30,	
	2017	2016	2017	2016
<b>Packaging</b>				
Net sales	\$ 89,560	\$ 90,330	\$ 259,260	\$ 258,550
Operating profit	\$ 23,090	\$ 20,090	\$ 61,480	\$ 59,340
Special Items to consider in evaluating operating profit:				
Business restructuring and severance costs	-	1,660	1,670	2,720
Excluding Special Items, operating profit would have been	\$ 23,090	\$ 21,750	\$ 63,150	\$ 62,060
<b>Aerospace</b>				
Net sales	\$ 48,550	\$ 47,430	\$ 141,550	\$ 132,020
Operating profit	\$ 7,760	\$ 6,660	\$ 19,690	\$ 13,670
Special Items to consider in evaluating operating profit:				
Business restructuring and severance costs	-	1,240	-	2,800
Excluding Special Items, operating profit would have been	\$ 7,760	\$ 7,900	\$ 19,690	\$ 16,470
<b>Energy</b>				
Net sales	\$ 40,440	\$ 38,230	\$ 124,860	\$ 122,930
Operating profit (loss)	\$ 1,240	\$ (1,870)	\$ (2,550)	\$ (8,570)
Special Items to consider in evaluating operating profit:				
Business restructuring and severance costs	470	3,640	10,800	13,230
Excluding Special Items, operating profit would have been	\$ 1,710	\$ 1,770	\$ 8,250	\$ 4,660
<b>Engineered Components</b>				
Net sales	\$ 30,780	\$ 26,300	\$ 96,860	\$ 94,990
Operating profit	\$ 3,310	\$ 3,180	\$ 13,000	\$ 12,620
Special Items to consider in evaluating operating profit:				
Business restructuring and severance costs	-	230	-	400
Excluding Special Items, operating profit would have been	\$ 3,310	\$ 3,410	\$ 13,000	\$ 13,020
<b>Corporate Expenses</b>				
Operating loss	\$ (7,280)	\$ (10,270)	\$ (21,510)	\$ (24,160)
Special Items to consider in evaluating operating loss:				
Business restructuring and severance costs	180	3,560	360	3,560
Excluding Special Items, operating loss would have been	\$ (7,100)	\$ (6,710)	\$ (21,150)	\$ (20,600)
<b>Total Company</b>				
Net sales	\$ 209,330	\$ 202,290	\$ 622,530	\$ 608,490
Operating profit	\$ 28,120	\$ 17,790	\$ 70,110	\$ 52,900
Total Special Items to consider in evaluating operating profit	650	10,330	12,830	22,710
Excluding Special Items, operating profit would have been	\$ 28,770	\$ 28,120	\$ 82,940	\$ 75,610

Unaudited, dollars in thousands.

# Additional Information Regarding Special Items



	Three months ended September 30,		Nine months ended September 30,	
	2017	2016	2017	2016
<b>Net income, as reported</b>	\$ 13,130	\$ 8,780	\$ 34,970	\$ 27,560
<b>Special Items to consider in evaluating quality of net income:</b>				
Business restructuring and severance costs	440	10,560	12,550	23,350
Debt financing and related expenses	6,640	-	6,640	-
Income tax effect of Special Items <sup>(1)</sup>	(2,480)	(3,210)	(4,280)	(6,780)
<b>Excluding Special Items, net income would have been</b>	<b>\$ 17,730</b>	<b>\$ 16,130</b>	<b>\$ 49,880</b>	<b>\$ 44,130</b>

	Three months ended September 30,		Nine months ended September 30,	
	2017	2016	2017	2016
<b>Diluted earnings per share, as reported</b>	\$ 0.29	\$ 0.19	\$ 0.76	\$ 0.60
<b>Special Items to consider in evaluating quality of diluted EPS:</b>				
Business restructuring and severance costs	0.01	0.23	0.28	0.51
Debt financing and related expenses	0.14	-	0.14	-
Income tax effect of Special Items <sup>(1)</sup>	(0.05)	(0.07)	(0.09)	(0.15)
<b>Excluding Special Items, diluted EPS would have been</b>	<b>\$ 0.39</b>	<b>\$ 0.35</b>	<b>\$ 1.09</b>	<b>\$ 0.96</b>
<b>Weighted-average shares outstanding</b>	<b>46,029,361</b>	<b>45,760,455</b>	<b>45,953,578</b>	<b>45,713,873</b>

<sup>(1)</sup> Income tax effect of Special Items is calculated on an item-by-item basis, utilizing the tax rate in the jurisdiction where the Special Item occurred. For the three and nine month periods ended September 30, 2017 and 2016, the income tax effect of Special Items varied from the tax rate inherent in the Company's reported GAAP results, primarily as a result of certain of the Special Items in each period being incurred in jurisdictions where no tax benefit could be recorded due to valuation allowance assessments.

	Three months ended September 30,		Nine months ended September 30,	
	2017	2016	2017	2016
<b>Operating profit (excluding Special Items)</b>	\$ 28,770	\$ 28,120	\$ 82,940	\$ 75,610
Corporate expenses (excluding Special Items)	7,100	6,710	21,150	20,600
<b>Segment operating profit (excluding Special Items)</b>	<b>\$ 35,870</b>	<b>\$ 34,830</b>	<b>\$ 104,090</b>	<b>\$ 96,210</b>
<b>Segment operating profit margin (excluding Special Items)</b>	<b>17.1%</b>	<b>17.2%</b>	<b>16.7%</b>	<b>15.8%</b>

Unaudited, dollars in thousands, except for per share amounts.



# Additional Information Regarding Special Items



	Three months ended September 30,					
	2017			2016		
	As reported	Special Items	Excluding Special Items	As reported	Special Items	Excluding Special Items
Net cash provided by operating activities	\$ 23,060	\$ 6,170	\$ 29,230	\$ 13,470	\$ 7,160	\$ 20,630
Less: Capital expenditures	(7,210)	-	(7,210)	(9,430)	-	(9,430)
Free Cash Flow	15,850	6,170	22,020	4,040	7,160	11,200
Net income	13,130	4,600	17,730	8,780	7,350	16,130
Free Cash Flow as a percentage of net income	121%		124%	46%		69%

	Nine months ended September 30,					
	2017			2016		
	As reported	Special Items	Excluding Special Items	As reported	Special Items	Excluding Special Items
Net cash provided by operating activities	\$ 72,650	\$ 15,000	\$ 87,650	\$ 46,410	\$ 15,520	\$ 61,930
Less: Capital expenditures	(24,120)	-	(24,120)	(22,390)	-	(22,390)
Free Cash Flow	48,530	15,000	63,530	24,020	15,520	39,540
Net income	34,970	14,910	49,880	27,560	16,570	44,130
Free Cash Flow as a percentage of net income	139%		127%	87%		90%

	September 30, 2017	December 31, 2016	September 30, 2016
Current maturities, long-term debt	\$ -	\$ 13,810	\$ 13,840
Long-term debt, net	336,560	360,840	388,580
Debt	336,560	374,650	402,420
Less: Cash and cash equivalents	24,760	20,710	22,550
Net Debt	\$ 311,800	\$ 353,940	\$ 379,870

# LTM Bank EBITDA and Ratios



	September 30, 2017	
Net loss for the twelve months ended	\$	(32,390)
Interest expense		13,850
Depreciation and amortization		45,630
Impairment charges and asset write-offs		104,610
Non-cash compensation expense		7,770
Other non-cash expenses or losses		2,080
Non-recurring expenses or costs		7,320
Business and asset dispositions		3,590
Debt financing and extinguishment costs		6,640
EBITDA <sup>(1)</sup> for the twelve months ended	\$	159,100

## Key Financial Ratios

Interest Coverage Ratio	12.79 x
Total Net Leverage Ratio	2.14 x

## Financial Covenants<sup>(1)</sup>:

Minimum Interest Coverage Ratio	3.00 x
Maximum Total Net Leverage Ratio	4.00 x

Unaudited, dollars in thousands.

(1) As defined in the Credit Agreement dated September 20, 2017.