## TriMas

First Quarter 2019 Earnings Presentation
April 30, 2019

## Forward-Looking Statement

Any "forward-looking" statements, within the meaning of Section 27A of the Securities Act of 1933 and Section 21E of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, contained herein, including those relating to the Company's business, financial condition or future results, involve risks and uncertainties with respect to, including, but not limited to: general economic and currency conditions; material and energy costs; risks and uncertainties associated with intangible assets, including goodwill or other intangible asset impairment charges; competitive factors; future trends; the Company's ability to realize its business strategies; the Company's ability to identify attractive acquisition candidates, successfully integrate acquired operations or realize the intended benefits of such acquisitions; information technology and other cyber-related risks; the performance of subcontractors and suppliers; supply constraints; market demand; intellectual property factors; litigation; government and regulatory actions, including, but not limited to, the impact of tariffs, quotas and surcharges; the Company's leverage; liabilities imposed by debt instruments; labor disputes; changes to fiscal and tax policies; contingent liabilities relating to acquisition activities; the disruption of operations from catastrophic or extraordinary events, including natural disasters; the potential impact of Brexit; tax considerations relating to the Cequent spin-off; the Company's future prospects; and other risks that are detailed in the Company's Annual Report on Form 10-K for the fiscal year ended December 31, 2018. These risks and uncertainties may cause actual results to differ materially from those indicated by the forwardlooking statements. All forward-looking statements made herein are based on information currently available, and the Company assumes no obligation to update any forward-looking statements, except as required by law.

## Non-GAAP Financial Measures

In this presentation, certain non-GAAP financial measures may be used. Reconciliations of these non-GAAP financial measures to the most directly comparable GAAP financial measure may be found in the Appendix at the end of this presentation or in the earnings releases available on the Company's website. Additional information is available at www.trimascorp.com under the "Investors" section.

Please see the Appendix for details regarding certain costs, expenses and other amounts or charges, collectively described as "Special Items," that are included in the determination of net income, earnings per share and/or cash flows from operating activities under GAAP, but that management believes should be separately considered when evaluating the quality of the Company's core operating results, given they may not reflect the ongoing activities of the business. Management believes that presenting these non-GAAP financial measures, adjusting for Special Items, provides useful information to investors by helping them identify underlying trends in the Company's businesses and facilitating comparisons of performance with prior and future periods. These non-GAAP financial measures should be considered in addition to, and not as a replacement for or superior to, the comparable GAAP financial measures.

## TriMas Overview

## TriMas

## Net Sales by Segment

Operating Profit ${ }^{(1)}$

Segments

Packaging

## Brands

## rieke

Net Sales: \$368.8M
Op. Profit/Margin: \$83.7M, 22.7\%
Amortization Exp. ${ }^{(4)}$ : $\$ 9.2 \mathrm{M}, 2.5 \%$


- Net Sales: ~\$881.3 million
- Adj. EBITDA ${ }^{(2)}$ Margin: ~19\%
- Leverage Ratio ${ }^{(3)}$ : ~1.4x
- Market Capitalization: ~\$1.5 billion



## TriMas Strategy

TriMas unleashes shareholder value across our multi-industry businesses through our strategy of...


## Q1 Highlights

- Q1 performance in line with our expectations which considered comparisons to a strong Q1 2018 and anticipated timing of new product launches in 2019
- Continued solid performance and timing of discrete tax benefits led to $12.2 \%$ increase in EPS



## Q1 2019 Results

## Additional Highlights

- Q1 is traditionally our lowest FCF quarter; as planned, FCF was lower than prior year primarily due to timing of capex, a federal tax refund received in Q1 2018, and slightly higher investment in working capital
- Continue to expect 2019 FCF conversion to be greater than $100 \%$ of net income
- Ended the quarter with a strong balance sheet and cash and available liquidity of $\$ 369$ million, even post the acquisition of Plastic Srl in January

(1) Free Cash Flow is defined as Net Cash Provided by/(Used for) Operating Activities, excluding the cash impact of Special Items, less capital expenditures.
(2) As defined in the Company's credit agreement.


## Taplast Acquisition

## taplast <br> makes the difference

- Designer and manufacturer of dispensers, closures and containers
- Long track record of innovation and engineered designs
- Blue-chip customer base predominately in Europe and the Americas
- Beauty, personal care, household and food/coffee applications
- Strategic rationale:
$\checkmark$ Adds complementary products to Rieke (and Plastic Srl)
- Adds new product line to Rieke, injection blow molded containers
$\checkmark$ Expands geographic presence
$\checkmark$ Enhances existing dispensing innovation and design capabilities to global team
- Manufacturing plants in Povolaro, Italy and Levice, Slovakia
- Closed April 29, 2019
- Annual revenue of approximately $\$ 32$ million


Folding Spout


Foamer


Dosing


Plastic Jars
 Dual Pump

The acquisition of Taplast is another important step in building out TriMas' packaging platform.

## TriMas

Segment Results



## Quarterly Takeaways

- Q1 performance as planned
- Sales increased as a result of growth in HBHC and the Plastic Srl acquisition
- Maintained solid margins despite a less favorable product sales mix
- Robust quoting activity continues with customers and within existing and new product offerings


## Net Sales

+1.4\%


## Quarterly Takeaways

- Sales increased due to steady demand levels for fasteners
- Operating profit increased due to production improvements, despite unsatisfactory conversion on standard fastener product sales
- Robust quoting, order intake and new business wins continue


## Operating Profit

+34.6\%


## Brands \& Applications



- моносRам
 FASTENERS
ALDRFST FASTENING SYSTEMS



## Specialty Products Segment - Q1 2019



## Quarterly Takeaways

- Increased sales driven by capturing higher end market demand
- Impact of increased sales levels were more than offset by higher input costs
- Enhanced focus on continuous improvement to take advantage of increased end market activity


## Operating Profit

-2.8\%


## Brands \& Applications



## TriMas

Financial Position \& Outlook

## Continued Strength of Financial Position

- Net debt and leverage remain below target levels even after considering cash used to fund the acquisition of Plastic Srl and share repurchases during the past two quarters
- Strong balance sheet, cash conversion and available liquidity position TriMas for growth
- Increased LTM Adjusted EBITDA to \$167.5 million compared to \$159.3 million at Q1 2018

|  | Q1 2019 |  | v. Q1 2018 | Change |  | v. Q4 2018 | Change |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Total Debt | $\$ 293.9$ | $\$ 301.7$ | $(\$ 7.8)$ | $\$ 293.6$ | $\$ 0.4$ |  |  |
| Less: Cash | $\$ 84.4$ | $\$ 36.7$ | $\$ 47.7$ | $\$ 108.2$ | $(\$ 23.7)$ |  |  |
| Net Debt | $\$ 209.5$ | $\$ 265.0$ | $(\$ 55.5)$ | $\$ 185.4$ | $\$ 24.1$ |  |  |
| LTM Adjusted EBITDA | $\$ 167.5$ | $\$ 159.3$ | $\$ 8.2$ | $\$ 167.3$ | $\$ 0.2$ |  |  |
| Leverage Ratio ${ }^{(2)}$ | $1.4 x$ | $1.8 x$ |  | $1.3 x$ |  |  |  |
| Cash \& Available Liquidity | $\$ 369.3$ | $\$ 312.9$ | $\$ 56.4$ | $\$ 393.1$ | $(\$ 23.8)$ |  |  |

## Relentless commitment to cash generation is a key component of TriMas' overall strategy.

[^0]
## Reaffirming 2019 Full Year Guidance

As of 4/30/19

| TriMas FY 2019 Guidance |  |
| :--- | :---: |
| Organic Sales Growth | $3 \%-5 \%$ |
| EPS, diluted | $\$ 1.82-\$ 1.92$ |
| $\quad$ - Effective tax rate: $22 \%-23 \%$ |  |
| $\quad$ - Interest expense: $\sim \$ 14$ million |  |
| Free Cash Flow ${ }^{(1)}$ |  |
| $\quad$ - Capex: $\sim 3.5 \%$ of sales | $>100 \%$ of Net Income |
| Enterprise-wide Expenses: |  |
| $\quad$ - Corporate expenses: $\sim \$ 22$ million |  |
| $\quad$ - Legacy costs: $\sim \$ 5$ million |  |
| $\quad$ - Non-cash stock compensation: $\sim \$ 8$ million |  |

- Expecting continued growth across markets
- Anticipate delivering strong cash flow as a result of converting higher earnings

Reaffirming previously provided 2019 full year guidance.

## Levers for Continued Share Growth

Performance under the TriMas Business Model has allowed us to focus on all four value drivers.


TriMas has multiple levers available to continue to unleash shareholder value.

## TriMas

Q \& A

## TriMas

Appendix

## 2019 Segment Guidance Reaffirmed

As of 4/30/19

| Segment | Organic Sales <br> Growth |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: |
| Packaging $^{(2)}$ | $3 \%-5 \%$ | Operating <br> Profit Margin |
| Aerospace ${ }^{(3)}$ | $22 \%-23 \%$ |  |
| Specialty Products $^{(3)}$ | $3 \%-4 \%$ | $16 \%-17 \%$ |

Balanced performance through our diverse portfolio of businesses.
Note: All of the figures and comments on this slide exclude any current and future Special Items.
(1) 2019 organic sales growth versus 2018.
(2) Packaging guidance does not include the impact of the Taplast acquisition announced 4/30/19.
(3) Effective January 1, 2019, the machined components operations, previously reported in the Aerospace segment, is reported in the Specialty Products segment. Please see the

## Condensed Consolidated Balance Sheet

|  | $\begin{gathered} \text { March 31, } \\ 2019 \end{gathered}$ |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { December 31, } \\ 2018 \end{gathered}$ |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| (unaudited) |  |  |  |  |
| Assets |  |  |  |  |
| Current assets: |  |  |  |  |
| Cash and cash equivalents | \$ | 84,410 | \$ | 108,150 |
| Receivables, net |  | 139,360 |  | 123,110 |
| Inventories |  | 179,170 |  | 173,120 |
| Prepaid expenses and other current assets |  | 7,020 |  | 7,430 |
| Total current assets |  | 409,960 |  | 411,810 |
| Property and equipment, net |  | 197,090 |  | 187,800 |
| Operating lease right-of-use assets |  | 38,190 |  | - |
| Goodwill |  | 325,520 |  | 316,650 |
| Other intangibles, net |  | 173,680 |  | 174,530 |
| Deferred income taxes |  | 380 |  | 1,080 |
| Other assets |  | 12,260 |  | 8,650 |
| Total assets | \$ | 1,157,080 | \$ | 1,100,520 |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Liabilities and Shareholders' Equity |  |  |  |  |
| Current liabilities: |  |  |  |  |
| Current maturities, long-term debt | \$ | 90 | \$ | - |
| Accounts payable |  | 96,720 |  | 93,430 |
| Accrued liabilities |  | 38,830 |  | 48,300 |
| Operating lease liabilities, current portion |  | 7,950 |  | - |
| Total current liabilities |  | 143,590 |  | 141,730 |
| Long-term debt, net |  | 293,840 |  | 293,560 |
| Operating lease liabilities |  | 30,680 |  | - |
| Deferred income taxes |  | 10,600 |  | 5,560 |
| Other long-term liabilities |  | 37,860 |  | 39,220 |
| Total liabilities |  | 516,570 |  | 480,070 |
| Total shareholders' equity |  | 640,510 |  | 620,450 |
| Total liabilities and shareholders' equity | \$ | 1,157,080 | \$ | 1,100,520 |


|  | Three months ended March 31, |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 2019 |  | 2018 |  |
| Net sales | \$ | 221,290 | \$ | 217,100 |
| Cost of sales |  | $(161,470)$ |  | $(156,720)$ |
| Gross profit |  | 59,820 |  | 60,380 |
| Selling, general and administrative expenses |  | $(33,970)$ |  | $(25,170)$ |
| Operating profit |  | 25,850 |  | 35,210 |
| Other expense, net: |  |  |  |  |
| Interest expense |  | $(3,440)$ |  | $(3,700)$ |
| Other expense, net |  | (680) |  | (560) |
| Other expense, net |  | $(4,120)$ |  | $(4,260)$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Income before income tax expense |  | 21,730 |  | 30,950 |
| Income tax expense |  | $(2,640)$ |  | $(6,630)$ |
| Net income | \$ | 19,090 | \$ | 24,320 |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Earnings per share - basic: |  |  |  |  |
| Net income per share | \$ | 0.42 | \$ | 0.53 |
| Weighted average common shares - basic |  | 45,578,815 |  | 45,779,966 |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Earnings per share - diluted: |  |  |  |  |
| Net income per share | \$ | 0.42 | \$ | 0.53 |
| Weighted average common shares - diluted |  | 45,992,182 |  | 46,229,337 |

## Consolidated Statement of Cash Flows

|  | Three months ended March 31, |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 2019 |  | 2018 |  |
| Cash Flows from Operating Activities: |  |  |  |  |
| Net income | \$ | 19,090 | \$ | 24,320 |
| Adjustments to reconcile net income to net cash provided by operating activities, net of acquisition impact: |  |  |  |  |
| (Gain) loss on dispositions of assets |  | 50 |  | (10) |
| Depreciation |  | 6,230 |  | 6,330 |
| Amortization of intangible assets |  | 4,930 |  | 4,910 |
| Amortization of debt issue costs |  | 280 |  | 470 |
| Deferred income taxes |  | 2,300 |  | 5,010 |
| Non-cash compensation expense |  | 1,320 |  | 1,220 |
| Increase in receivables |  | $(11,490)$ |  | $(16,160)$ |
| Increase in inventories |  | $(4,770)$ |  | (840) |
| (Increase) decrease in prepaid expenses and other assets |  | (50) |  | 5,330 |
| Decrease in accounts payable and accrued liabilities |  | $(10,010)$ |  | $(15,140)$ |
| Other operating activities |  | 200 |  | 800 |
| Net cash provided by operating activities, net of acquisition impact |  | 8,080 |  | 16,240 |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Cash Flows from Investing Activities: |  |  |  |  |
| Capital expenditures |  | $(6,640)$ |  | $(3,170)$ |
| Acquisition of businesses, net of cash acquired |  | $(22,270)$ |  | - |
| Net proceeds from disposition of property and equipment |  | - |  | 250 |
| Net cash used for investing activities |  | $(28,910)$ |  | $(2,920)$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Cash Flows from Financing Activities: |  |  |  |  |
| Proceeds from borrowings on revolving credit facilities |  | 26,250 |  | 32,040 |
| Repayments of borrowings on revolving credit facilities |  | $(25,870)$ |  | $(33,970)$ |
| Shares surrendered upon exercise and vesting of equity awards to cover taxes |  | $(2,620)$ |  | $(2,300)$ |
| Payments to purchase common stock |  | (670) |  | - |
| Net cash used for financing activities |  | $(2,910)$ |  | $(4,230)$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Cash and Cash Equivalents: |  |  |  |  |
| Increase (decrease) for the period |  | $(23,740)$ |  | 9,090 |
| At beginning of period |  | 108,150 |  | 27,580 |
| At end of period | \$ | 84,410 | \$ | 36,670 |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Supplemental disclosure of cash flow information: |  |  |  |  |
| Cash paid for interest | \$ | 300 | \$ | 470 |
| Cash paid for taxes | \$ | 1,870 | \$ | 970 |

## Company and Segment Financial Information



## Additional Information on Non-GAAP Measures

|  | Three months ended March 31, |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 2019 |  | 2018 |  |
| Net income, as reported | \$ | 19,090 | \$ | 24,320 |
| Special Items to consider in evaluating quality of net income: |  |  |  |  |
| M\&A diligence and transaction costs |  | 1,120 |  | - |
| Purchase accounting costs |  | 1,020 |  | - |
| Business restructuring and severance costs |  | 440 |  | 1,210 |
| Reversal of legacy related party liability |  | - |  | $(8,150)$ |
| Income tax effect of Special Items ${ }^{(1)}$ |  | (560) |  | 1,650 |
| Adjusted net income | \$ | 21,110 | \$ | 19,030 |
|  | Three months ended March 31, |  |  |  |
|  | 2019 |  | 2018 |  |
| Diluted earnings per share, as reported | \$ | 0.42 | \$ | 0.53 |
| Special Items to consider in evaluating quality of diluted EPS: |  |  |  |  |
| M\&A diligence and transaction costs |  | 0.02 |  | - |
| Purchase accounting costs |  | 0.02 |  | - |
| Business restructuring and severance costs |  | 0.01 |  | 0.03 |
| Reversal of legacy related party liability |  | - |  | (0.18) |
| Income tax effect of Special Items ${ }^{(1)}$ |  | (0.01) |  | 0.03 |
| Adjusted diluted EPS | \$ | 0.46 | \$ | 0.41 |
| Weighted-average shares outstanding |  | 992,182 |  | 229,337 |

${ }^{(1)}$ Income tax effect of Special Items is calculated on an item-by-item basis, utilizing the tax rate in the jurisdiction where the Special Item occurred. For the three month period ended March 31, 2019, the income tax effect of Special Items varied from the tax rate inherent in the Company's reported GAAP results, primarily as a result of certain discrete items that occurred during the period for GAAP reporting purposes. For the three month period ended March 31, 2018, the income tax effect of Special Items varied from the tax rate inherent in the Company's reported GAAP results, primarily as a result of certain of the Special Items being incurred in jurisdictions where no tax benefit could be recorded due to valuation allowance assessments.

|  | Three months ended March 31, |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 2019 |  | 2018 |  |
| Adjusted operating profit | \$ | 28,430 | \$ | 28,090 |
| Corporate operating expenses (adjusted) |  | 4,780 |  | 5,280 |
| Non-cash stock compensation |  | 1,320 |  | 1,220 |
| Legacy expenses (adjusted) |  | 1,170 |  | 750 |
| Corporate expenses |  | 7,270 |  | 7,250 |
| Adjusted segment operating profit | \$ | 35,700 | \$ | 35,340 |
| Adjusted segment operating profit margin |  | 16.1\% |  | 16.3\% |


|  | Three months ended March 31, |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 2019 |  |  |  |  | 2018 |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | As reported |  | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Special Items } \\ \hline 1,130 \end{array}$ | As adjusted |  | As reported |  | Special Items |  | As adjusted |  |
| Net cash provided by operating activities | \$ | 8,080 |  | \$ | 9,210 | \$ | 16,240 | \$ | 1,350 | \$ | 17,590 |
| Less: Capital expenditures |  | $(6,640)$ | - |  | $(6,640)$ |  | $(3,170)$ |  | - |  | $(3,170)$ |
| Free Cash Flow |  | 1,440 | 1,130 |  | 2,570 |  | 13,070 |  | 1,350 |  | 14,420 |
| Net income |  | 19,090 | 2,020 |  | 21,110 |  | 24,320 |  | $(5,290)$ |  | 19,030 |
| Free Cash Flow as a percentage of net income |  | 8\% |  |  | 12\% |  | 54\% |  |  |  | 76\% |


|  | $\begin{gathered} \text { March 31, } \\ 2019 \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { December 31, } \\ 2018 \end{gathered}$ |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { March 31, } \\ 2018 \end{gathered}$ |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Current maturities, long-term debt | \$ | 90 | \$ | - | \$ | - |
| Long-term debt, net |  | 293,840 |  | 293,560 |  | 301,710 |
| Total Debt |  | 293,930 |  | 293,560 |  | 301,710 |
| Less: Cash and cash equivalents |  | 84,410 |  | 108,150 |  | 36,670 |
| Net Debt | \$ | 209,520 | \$ | 185,410 | \$ | 265,040 |


|  | Three months ended March 31, |  |  |  | Twelve months ended March 31, |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 2019 |  | 2018 |  | 2019 |  | 2018 |  |
| Net income, as reported | \$ | 19,090 | \$ | 24,320 | \$ | 78,070 | \$ | 48,290 |
| Depreciation expense |  | 6,230 |  | 6,330 |  | 24,480 |  | 27,480 |
| Amortization expense |  | 4,930 |  | 4,910 |  | 19,460 |  | 19,840 |
| Interest expense |  | 3,440 |  | 3,700 |  | 13,650 |  | 14,550 |
| Income tax expense |  | 2,640 |  | 6,630 |  | 18,690 |  | 37,290 |
| Non-cash compensation expense |  | 1,320 |  | 1,220 |  | 7,270 |  | 6,530 |
| Adjusted EBITDA, before Special Items | \$ | 37,650 | \$ | 47,110 | \$ | 161,620 | \$ | 153,980 |
| Adjusted EBITDA impact of Special Items |  | 2,580 |  | $(7,120)$ |  | 5,870 |  | 5,290 |
| Adjusted EBITDA ${ }^{(1)}$ | \$ | 40,230 | \$ | 39,990 | \$ | 167,490 | \$ | 159,270 |
| Adjusted EBITDA as a percentage of net sales |  | 18.2\% |  | 18.4\% |  | 19.0\% |  | 19.1\% |


[^0]:    Note: Please see the Appendix for a detailed reconciliation to GAAP results. Unaudited, dollars in millions.
    (1) Free Cash Flow is defined as Net Cash Provided by/(Used for) Operating Activities, excluding the cash impact of Special Items, less capital expenditures.
    (2) As defined in the Company's credit agreement.

