

UNITED STATES
SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION
Washington, D.C. 20549

FORM SD

SPECIALIZED DISCLOSURE REPORT

TriMas Corporation
(Exact name of registrant as specified in its charter)

Delaware
(State or other jurisdiction
of incorporation)

001-10716
(Commission
File Number)

38-2687639
(IRS Employer
Identification No.)

38505 Woodward Avenue, Suite 200
Bloomfield Hills, Michigan
(Address of principal
executive offices)

48304
(Zip Code)

Joshua A. Sherbin, Senior Vice President, General Counsel and Chief Compliance Officer, 248-631-5400
(Name and telephone number, including area code, of the person to contact in connection with this report.)

Check the appropriate box to indicate the rule pursuant to which this form is being filed, and provide the period to which the information in this form applies:

Rule 13p-1 under the Securities Exchange Act (17 CFR 240.13p-1) for the reporting period from January 1 to December 31, 2017.

Section 1 – Conflict Minerals Disclosure

Item 1.01. Conflict Minerals Disclosure and Report.

Introduction

TriMas Corporation ("TriMas" or the "Company"), and its consolidated subsidiaries, is a global manufacturer and distributor of products for commercial, industrial and consumer markets. The Company is principally engaged in the following reportable segments with diverse products and market channels: Packaging, Aerospace and Specialty Products. TriMas is filing this Form SD ("Form SD") pursuant to Rule 13p-1 under the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 (the "Rule") for the reporting period January 1, 2017 to December 31, 2017 (the "Reporting Period").

TriMas manufactures or contracts to manufacture "products" that may contain certain "conflict minerals" (as defined below) that are necessary to the functionality or production of such products. Form SD defines "conflict minerals" as: (i)(a) columbite-tantalite (or coltan, the metal ore from which tantalum is extracted), (b) cassiterite (the metal ore from which tin is extracted), (c) gold and (d) wolframite (the metal ore from which tungsten is extracted), or their derivatives; or (ii) any other mineral or its derivatives determined by the U.S. Secretary of State to be financing conflict in the Democratic Republic of the Congo or an adjoining country (collectively, the "Covered Countries").

Conflict Minerals Disclosures

In accordance with the Rule and Form SD, TriMas has conducted a good faith reasonable country of origin inquiry ("RCOI") regarding the conflict minerals included in its products during the Reporting Period to determine whether any of such conflict minerals originated in the Covered Countries and/or whether any of such conflict minerals may be from recycled or scrap sources.

In accordance with the Rule, TriMas has filed this Form SD and the associated Conflict Minerals Report, each of which are posted to TriMas' publicly available internet site at www.trimascorp.com.

Item 1.02. Exhibit.

A description of the RCOI and the measures TriMas took to exercise due diligence on the source and chain of custody of certain of its conflict minerals is provided in the Conflict Minerals Report attached hereto as Exhibit 1.01. The content on, or accessible through, any website referred to in this Form SD is not incorporated by reference into this Form SD unless expressly noted.

Section 2 – Exhibits

Item 2.01. Exhibits.

Exhibit Number	Description
1.01	Conflict Minerals Report of TriMas Corporation

SIGNATURES

Pursuant to the requirements of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, the registrant has duly caused this report to be signed on its behalf by the duly authorized undersigned.

TriMas Corporation

/s/ Joshua A. Sherbin

Name: Joshua A. Sherbin

Title: Senior Vice President, General Counsel, Chief Compliance
Officer and Corporate Secretary

May 31, 2018

Date

TriMas Corporation
Conflict Minerals Report
For the Reporting Period January 1, 2017 to December 31, 2017

TriMas Corporation ("TriMas" or the "Company") is filing this Conflict Minerals Report ("CMR") for the reporting period January 1, 2017 to December 31, 2017 (the "Reporting Period") as an exhibit to its Form SD ("Form SD") pursuant to Rule 13p-1 under the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 (the "Rule"). TriMas manufactures or contracts to manufacture "products" that may contain conflict minerals, as defined by the Rule, present in its supply chain that may have originated in the Democratic Republic of the Congo or an adjoining country (the "Covered Countries") and may not be from recycled or scrap sources. Accordingly, TriMas is filing this CMR as an exhibit to Form SD to describe the due diligence measures taken to determine the source and chain of custody of the conflict minerals used in its products during the Reporting Period.

1) Reasonable Country of Origin Inquiry

In accordance with the Rule and Form SD, TriMas conducted a good faith reasonable country of origin inquiry ("RCOI") regarding the conflict minerals included in its products during the Reporting Period to determine whether any of such conflict minerals originated in the Covered Countries and/or whether any of such conflict minerals may be from recycled or scrap sources.

a) Supplier Engagement

To complete the RCOI, TriMas' in-scope tier 1 suppliers ("Tier 1 Suppliers") were requested to provide information regarding the presence and sourcing of conflict minerals used in the products supplied to TriMas. The program utilized the Responsible Minerals Initiative - RMI.

Suppliers were offered two options to submit the required information, either by uploading a completed Conflict Minerals Reporting Template ("CMRT," also referred to as "surveys" or "declarations") or by completing an online survey version of the template directly to a third-party platform operated by Assent Compliance, a vendor retained by TriMas.

During the supplier survey, suppliers were contacted via Assent Compliance Manager, a SaaS platform, operated by Assent Compliance, that enables its users to complete and track supplier communications as well as allow suppliers to upload completed CMRT forms directly to the platform for risk assessment and management. In their responses, suppliers specified whether information was being provided at the company level or the product level. Non-responsive suppliers were contacted a minimum of three times by Assent Compliance Manager and then were also managed by the Assent Compliance supply chain team in one-on-one communications. This included two follow-ups from the supply chain team. For the 2017 reporting period, TriMas received responses from 371 or 85% of its 437 surveyed suppliers. Of the 371 suppliers that provided a response, approximately 287 reported that their products contained either tin, tantalum, tungsten or gold ("3TG") necessary to the functionality or production of their products.

Automated data validation on all submitted CMRTs is included in the program. The goal of data validation is to increase the accuracy of submissions and identify any contradictory answers in the CMRT. All submitted forms are accepted and classified as valid or invalid so that data is still retained. Suppliers were contacted in regards to invalid forms and were encouraged to resubmit a valid form. For the 2017 reporting period, TriMas had 17 invalid CMRTs, or 4% of submitted responses.

As mentioned above, the CMRTs received allowed TriMas to collect and compile, via Assent Compliance Manager, all answers from the CMRT with respect to smelter information reflected in the CMRTs. With respect to smelter information reflected in the CMRTs, there were suppliers who did not provide smelter lists. Without having full smelter information for TriMas products from all suppliers in scope, TriMas is unable to determine whether there is sourcing from the Covered Countries. In connection with its evaluation of the CMRTs, TriMas and Assent undertook due diligence to validate supplier reports.

b) Information Cut-Off

The deadline for suppliers to submit RCOI information for the Reporting Period was May 15, 2018.

2) Due Diligence Process

Based on the information obtained pursuant to the RCOI process described above, the Company conducted additional due diligence to determine the source and chain of custody of the conflict minerals used in its products during the Reporting Period.

TriMas' due diligence process is based on the Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development's ("OECD") Due Diligence Guidance for Responsible Supply Chains of Minerals from Conflict-Affected and High-Risk Areas and accompanying Supplements. The OECD Guidance was written for both upstream¹ and downstream² companies in the supply chain. As TriMas is a downstream company in the supply chain, TriMas' due diligence practices were tailored accordingly. Due diligence measures undertaken by TriMas included the following:

a) Establish Strong Company Management Systems

Adopt A Conflict Minerals Policy

TriMas adopted a Responsible Sourcing and Conflict Minerals Policy ("Conflict Minerals Policy"). This policy is available on TriMas' website at www.trimascorp.com/supplier.htm.

Assemble An Internal Team To Support Supply Chain Due Diligence

TriMas' Senior Management Compliance Committee (the "SMCC") identified individuals representing multiple TriMas departments and business units to oversee and drive conflict minerals compliance. Together with Assent Compliance, TriMas' Chief Compliance Officer worked with the Company's business units to complete tasks associated with the supplier due diligence process. Individual leads within the business units further facilitated the diligence process to collect information regarding the presence and sourcing of conflict minerals in the products supplied to TriMas.

Establish A System Of Controls And Transparency Over The Supply Chain

To provide better transparency within TriMas' supply chain and to facilitate communication of policies and expectations, TriMas engaged a third-party information management service provider (Assent Compliance) to complement internal management processes. The Assent Compliance online system and processes are used to identify suppliers in TriMas' supply chain and collect, store, and review information on conflict minerals sourcing practices, track information on SORs, and flag risks based on SOR sourcing practices. This system is designed to allow collection and housing of data on supply chain circumstances, which can be updated to reflect changes within the supply chain, such as new customer-supplier relationships and new products.

TriMas mandated compliance in its supply chain with TriMas' Conflict Minerals Policy through its contractual terms and conditions.

TriMas maintains an ethics hotline accessible at www.trimascorp.com through which a party, including TriMas employees and suppliers, may submit reports or concerns regarding compliance, including with respect to conflict minerals.

¹ Upstream companies refer to those between the mine and smelters or refiners ("SOR"). As such, the companies typically include miners, local traders, or exporters from the country of mineral origin, international concentrate traders, and SORs.

² Downstream companies refer to those entities between the SOR and retailer. As such, the companies typically include metal traders and exchanges, component manufacturers, product manufacturers, original equipment manufacturers, and retailers.

Implement Internal Measures Taken To Strengthen Company Engagement With Suppliers

TriMas has increased its supply chain transparency by identifying risks within its supply chain. TriMas is committed to conducting business in a socially responsible manner and partnering with suppliers who are similarly committed. TriMas' supplier compliance process requires that suppliers comply with various contract provisions, legal requirements and industrial standards under local, regional and national laws and regulations of the countries in which the suppliers conduct business. Through this process, TriMas remains engaged with its supply base from a compliance perspective.

During this reporting period, we utilized the Conflict Minerals Reporting Template (CMRT) version 5.01 or higher to collect conflict minerals declarations from our Tier 1 Suppliers. These declarations were uploaded into the Assent Compliance Manager web-based reporting platform. The use of these tools has allowed us to assist our suppliers in understanding our expectations and requirements, and increase the rate of responses we have received from our suppliers to our survey requests. Assent followed-up with suppliers to ensure proper completion of the CMRT, and all communication with suppliers has been documented to reflect the degree of success of these efforts.

This reporting year, TriMas placed a strong emphasis on supplier education and training. To accomplish this, we utilized Assent's Learning Management System, Assent University, and provided all Tier 1 Suppliers access to a comprehensive Conflict Minerals training course. This training is tracked and evaluated based on completion of course modules. All Tier 1 Suppliers are encouraged to complete all relevant modules of the conflict minerals course, which include active learning techniques and testing at the end of each module.

Reporting Mechanism

We have established reporting mechanisms whereby employees and suppliers can report violations of the Company's policies, including our Conflict Minerals Policy.

b) Identify and Assess Risk in Our Supply Chain

TriMas identified 437 Tier 1 Suppliers. We rely on suppliers whose materials or components contain 3TG to provide us with information about the source of 3TG contained in those materials or components. Our direct suppliers similarly rely upon information provided by their suppliers. We believe many of our largest suppliers are suppliers to other SEC registrants that are subject to the Rule.

In accordance with OECD Guidelines, it is important to understand risk levels associated with conflict minerals in the supply chain. Smelters that are not certified as DRC-conflict free by third-party sources such as the Responsible Minerals Initiative - RMI or the London Bullion Market Association ("LBMA") Responsible Gold Programme, may pose a significant risk. Where a smelter is not identified as conflict free by such sources, we rate the risk as high, medium or low. This rating is based on various factors, including whether the smelter/refiner has been identified as a valid smelter/refiner and has an associated Smelter Identification Number (under the RMI, this is known as a CID), and the smelter's geographic location, including proximity to the Covered Countries.

We calculate supplier risk based on the chance that a supplier provides 3TGs that may originate from non-conflict free sources. The value of this risk is calculated based on the risk ratings of the smelters declared by that Supplier on their CMRT.

Additionally, each supplier is evaluated on the strength of its conflict minerals program (further assisting in identifying risk in the supply chain). Evaluating and tracking the strength of the program can assist in making key risk mitigation decisions as the program progresses. The criteria used to evaluate the strength of a supplier's program are:

- Do you have a policy in place that includes DRC conflict-free sourcing?
- Have you implemented due diligence measures for conflict-free sourcing?
- Do you verify due diligence information received from your suppliers?
- Does your review process include corrective action management?

The more positive the responses to these questions indicate a stronger conflict sourcing initiative.

As part of our risk management plan and to ensure suppliers understand our expectations, we have, through Assent Compliance, provided video and written training on conflict minerals and the CMRT. This includes instructions on completing the form and one-on-one email and phone discussions with supplier personnel.

In accordance with our Conflict Minerals Policy, if a supplier we have engaged gives us reason to believe that it may be supplying us with 3TG from sources that may support conflict in a Covered Country, we encourage the supplier to establish an alternative source of 3TG that does not support such conflict, as provided in the OECD guidance. If we are not satisfied with the results, we may initiate steps to find replacement suppliers.

Once surveys were returned, Assent reviewed and attempted to match each verified SOR identified in the completed surveys to available lists of SORs that have been validated as conflict free under internationally-recognized schemes such as the RMI Responsible Minerals Assurance Process - RMAP. If an SOR was not validated by the RMAP, Assent either attempted to contact the SOR to gather more information about its sourcing practices or conducted Internet research to determine whether there are any additional publicly available sources of information regarding the SOR's sourcing practices.

In accordance with OECD Guidelines, it is important to understand risk levels associated with conflict minerals in the supply chain. Smelters not being certified DRC-Conflict Free may pose a significant risk to the supply chain. Each facility that meets the RMI definition of a smelter or refiner of a 3TG mineral is assigned a risk of high, medium or low based on 3 scoring criteria:

- Geographic proximity to the DRC and covered countries;
- Responsible Minerals Assurance Process - RMAP audit status; and
- Known or plausible evidence of unethical or conflict sourcing.

Per these criteria, the following facilities have been identified as being of highest concern:

- Tony Goetz NV - CID002587
- Kaloti Precious Metals - CID002563
- African Gold Refinery Limited (AGR) - CID003185
- Universal Precious Metals Refining Zambia - CID002854
- Fidelity Printers and Refiners - CID002515
- Sudan Gold Refinery - CID002567

When these facilities were reported on a CMRT by one of the suppliers surveyed, risk mitigation activities were initiated. Through Assent Compliance, submissions that include any of the above facilities immediately produce a receipt instructing the supplier to take their own risk mitigation actions, including submission of a product specific CMRT to better identify the connection to products that they supply to TriMas, up to removal of these red flag smelters from their supply chain.

As per the OECD Due Diligence Guidance, risk mitigation will depend on the supplier's specific context. In addition, suppliers are guided to the Assent University learning platform to engage in educational materials on mitigating the risk of smelters or refiners on the supply chain.

Tracing materials back to their mine of origin is a complex aspect of responsible sourcing in our supply chain. We have determined that seeking information about 3TG smelters and refiners in our supply chain represents an appropriate effort to determine the mines or locations of origin of the 3TGs in our supply chain. This was done by adopting methodology outlined by the RMI's joint industry programs and outreach initiatives and requiring our suppliers to conform with the same standards to meet the OECD Guidelines, and report to us using the CMRT. Through this industry joint effort, we made reasonable determination of the mines or locations of origin of the 3TGs in our supply chain. We also requested that all of our suppliers support the initiative by following the sourcing initiative and working to align their declared sources with the "Known" and "Conflict Free" lists of sourced metals.

c) Design and Implement a Strategy to Respond to Risks

As part of TriMas' strategy to mitigate risk and to ensure suppliers understand our expectations, we have provided video, recorded training, and documented instructions through Assent Compliance. Responses to the reporting CMRT were reviewed with specific suppliers where clarification was needed. As described in our Conflict Minerals Policy, we intend to engage any of our suppliers whom we have reason to believe are supplying us with 3TG from sources that may support conflict in the DRC or any adjoining country to establish an alternative source of 3TG that does not support such conflict, as provided in the OECD guidance.

Suppliers that may expose the Company to unacceptable risks, either due to unacceptable responses to our inquiries or a refusal to respond, may be evaluated by the SMCC.

d) Carry out Independent Third Party Audit of Supply Chain Due Diligence at Identified Points in the Supply Chain

TriMas does not have a direct relationship with conflict minerals smelters or refiners and as a result, TriMas does not perform direct audits of these entities in its supply chain. TriMas relies on the efforts of the industry associations that administer independent third-party smelter and refinery audit programs and encourages suppliers with more direct relationships with smelters to participate in comparable due diligence validation activities.

Assent Compliance conducts outreach to all smelters and refineries that are not enrolled in the RMI's Responsible Minerals Assurance Process - RMAP on behalf of TriMas. The purpose of this outreach is to encourage participation in the RMAP and to inquire about the facility's sourcing practices and infrastructure.

e) Report Annually on Supply Chain Due Diligence

TriMas' Form SD and CMR are publicly available at www.trimascorp.com and meet the OECD recommendation to report annually on supply chain due diligence.

3) Diligence Results

TriMas identified 437 Tier 1 Suppliers for the CMR for the Reporting Period. Approximately 85% of the Tier 1 suppliers responded to TriMas' conflict minerals survey and 287 of the responding suppliers indicated one or more of the regulated conflict minerals metals as necessary to the functionality or production of the products supplied to TriMas. Based on the RCOI and the due diligence measures described in this CMR, specifically the fact that most CMRTs are at the company level and not the product level specifically pertaining to TriMas products, TriMas was unable to validate that any of the SORs identified by suppliers are in its supply chain.

The information that we received from a majority of our direct suppliers was at their company-wide level. Thus, the SORs identified by our direct suppliers may contain SORs that processed conflict minerals that our direct suppliers supplied to their other customers, but not to us. As a result, we are unable to conclusively determine whether the SORs were used to process the conflict minerals necessary to the functionality or production of our products during 2017. Because of this uncertainty, we are also unable to conclusively determine whether each of the countries of origin identified were the country of origin of conflict minerals in our products during 2017, and therefore also unable to determine the source and chain of custody of those conflict minerals. In addition, the third-party audits conducted by the RMI, the LBMA and the information that we receive from our direct suppliers may yield inaccurate or incomplete information. For example, the information received from our direct suppliers may be incomplete because they may not have received accurate and complete conflict minerals information from all of the suppliers in their own supply chain. We also do not have access to audit reports or detailed findings of the third-party audits conducted as part of the RMI Responsible Minerals Assurance Process - RMAP or the LBMA Responsible Gold Programme and, as a result, are not responsible for the quality of these audits or the audit findings.

For all responses that indicated a smelter, Assent Compliance compared the facilities listed to the list of smelters maintained by the RMI. If a supplier indicated that the facility was certified as "Conflict-Free," Assent confirmed that the name was

listed by RMI as a certified smelter. As of May 23, 2018, we have validated 314 SORs and we are working to validate the additional SOR entries from the submitted CMRTs. Appendix A lists the smelters and refiners that the suppliers we surveyed reported as being in their supply chains. We have not listed in Appendix A any SORs that we have not been able to validate. Appendix A also includes an aggregated list of the countries of origin from which the reported facilities collectively source conflict minerals, based on information provided by suppliers and RMI.

4) Steps to Improve Due Diligence and Mitigate Risk

TriMas will work to continuously improve its supply chain due diligence efforts through the following measures:

- a) Continue supply chain due diligence efforts and engagement with suppliers to identify sources of conflict minerals;
- b) Continue to clearly communicate expectations with regard to supplier compliance, transparency and sourcing;
- c) Continue to engage with suppliers that provided incomplete or uncertain smelter information or did not respond to our survey request;
- d) Continue to compare RCOI results to information collected via independent conflict free smelter validation programs; and
- e) Contact smelters identified as a result of the RCOI process and request their participation in obtaining a "conflict free" designation from an industry program.

Forward-Looking Statements

Any "forward-looking" statements, within the meaning of Section 27A of the Securities Act of 1933 and Section 21E of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, contained herein, including those relating to the Company's business, financial condition or future results, involve risks and uncertainties with respect to, including, but not limited to: general economic and currency conditions; material and energy costs; risks and uncertainties associated with intangible assets, including goodwill or other intangible asset impairment charges; competitive factors; future trends; the Company's ability to realize its business strategies; the Company's ability to identify attractive acquisition candidates, successfully integrate acquired operations or realize the intended benefits of such acquisitions; the performance of subcontractors and suppliers; supply constraints; market demand; technology factors; intellectual property factors; litigation; government and regulatory actions; the Company's leverage; liabilities imposed by debt instruments; labor disputes; changes to fiscal and tax policies; contingent liabilities relating to acquisition activities; information technology factors; the disruption of operations from catastrophic or extraordinary events, including natural disasters; the potential impact of Brexit; tax considerations relating to the Cequent spin-off; the Company's future prospects; and other risks that are detailed in the Company's Annual Report on Form 10-K for the fiscal year ended December 31, 2017. These risks and uncertainties may cause actual results to differ materially from those indicated by the forward-looking statements. All forward-looking statements made herein are based on information currently available, and the Company assumes no obligation to update any forward-looking statements.

APPENDIX A

In connection with our reasonable country of origin inquiry and due diligence, as applicable, our suppliers identified to us the smelters and refiners listed below as potentially having processed the necessary 3TG contained in our products in 2017. All information included in the table is as of May 23, 2018.

Any facility reported by a supplier to us as a smelter was cross-referenced with the RMI Standard Smelter List that accompanied version 5.01 of the CMRT. There were 314 legitimate smelters identified. Of these, 255 have been certified compliant to RMAP sourcing audit assessment protocol and are considered "conflict-free." An additional 8 facilities are active in the RMAP audit process. The remaining 51 facilities are not currently engaged with the RMAP audit program but have been contacted by Assent on our behalf to encourage them to undertake such an audit.

The large majority of the responses we received from the supplier survey provided data at a company or divisional level or were unable to specify the smelters or refiners used for components supplied to us. We are therefore unable to determine whether the 3TG's reported by the suppliers were contained in components or parts supplied to us. Therefore, we were unable to validate that any of these smelters or refiners listed here are actually in our supply chain.

Metal	Standard Smelter Name	Smelter Facility Location	RMI Audit Status
Gold	Abington Reldan Metals, LLC	UNITED STATES	Not Enrolled
Gold	Advanced Chemical Company	UNITED STATES	Conformant
Gold	Aida Chemical Industries Co., Ltd.	JAPAN	Conformant
Gold	Al Etihad Gold LLC	UNITED ARAB EMIRATES	Conformant
Gold	Allgemeine Gold-und Silberscheideanstalt A.G.	GERMANY	Conformant
Gold	Almalyk Mining and Metallurgical Complex (AMMC)	UZBEKISTAN	Conformant
Gold	AngloGold Ashanti Córrego do Sítio Mineração	BRAZIL	Conformant
Gold	Argor-Heraeus S.A.	SWITZERLAND	Conformant
Gold	Asahi Pretec Corp.	JAPAN	Conformant
Gold	Asahi Refining Canada Ltd.	CANADA	Conformant
Gold	Asahi Refining USA Inc.	UNITED STATES	Conformant
Gold	Asaka Riken Co., Ltd.	JAPAN	Conformant
Gold	Atasay Kuyumculuk Sanayi Ve Ticaret A.S.	TURKEY	Not Enrolled
Gold	AU Traders and Refiners	SOUTH AFRICA	Conformant
Gold	Aurubis AG	GERMANY	Conformant
Gold	Bangalore Refinery	INDIA	Active
Gold	Bangko Sentral ng Pilipinas (Central Bank of the Philippines)	PHILIPPINES	Conformant
Gold	Boliden AB	SWEDEN	Conformant
Gold	C. Hafner GmbH + Co. KG	GERMANY	Conformant
Gold	Caridad	MEXICO	Not Enrolled
Gold	CCR Refinery - Glencore Canada Corporation	CANADA	Conformant
Gold	Cendres + Métaux S.A.	SWITZERLAND	Conformant
Gold	Chimet S.p.A.	ITALY	Conformant
Gold	Chugai Mining	JAPAN	Not Enrolled
Gold	Daejin Indus Co., Ltd.	KOREA, REPUBLIC OF	Conformant

Gold	Daye Non-Ferrous Metals Mining Ltd.	CHINA	Not Enrolled
Gold	Degussa Some / Mond Goldhandel GmbH	GERMANY	Not Enrolled
Gold	DODUCO Contacts and Refining GmbH	GERMANY	Conformant
Gold	Dowa	JAPAN	Conformant
Gold	DSC (Do Sung Corporation)	KOREA, REPUBLIC OF	Conformant
Gold	Eco-System Recycling Co., Ltd.	JAPAN	Conformant
Gold	Elemetal Refining, LLC	UNITED STATES	Not Enrolled
Gold	Emirates Gold DMCC	UNITED ARAB EMIRATES	Conformant
Gold	Fidelity Printers and Refiners Ltd.	ZIMBABWE	Not Enrolled
Gold	GCC Gujrat Gold Centre Pvt. Ltd.	INDIA	Not Enrolled
Gold	Geib Refining Corporation	UNITED STATES	Conformant
Gold	Gold Refinery of Zijin Mining Group Co., Ltd.	CHINA	Conformant
Gold	Great Wall Precious Metals Co., Ltd. of CBPM	CHINA	Not Enrolled
Gold	Guangdong Jinding Gold Limited	CHINA	Not Enrolled
Gold	Guoda Safina High-Tech Environmental Refinery Co., Ltd.	CHINA	Not Enrolled
Gold	Hangzhou Fuchunjiang Smelting Co., Ltd.	CHINA	Not Enrolled
Gold	HeeSung	KOREA, REPUBLIC OF	Conformant
Gold	Heimerle + Meule GmbH	GERMANY	Conformant
Gold	Heraeus Metals Hong Kong Ltd.	CHINA	Conformant
Gold	Heraeus Precious Metals GmbH & Co. KG	GERMANY	Conformant
Gold	Hunan Chenzhou Mining Co., Ltd.	CHINA	Not Enrolled
Gold	Hwasung CJ Co., Ltd.	KOREA, REPUBLIC OF	Not Enrolled
Gold	Inner Mongolia Qiankun Gold and Silver Refinery Share Co., Ltd.	CHINA	Conformant
Gold	Ishifuku Metal Industry Co., Ltd.	JAPAN	Conformant
Gold	Istanbul Gold Refinery	TURKEY	Conformant
Gold	Italpreziosi	ITALY	Conformant
Gold	Japan Mint	JAPAN	Conformant
Gold	Jiangxi Copper Co., Ltd.	CHINA	Conformant
Gold	JSC Ekaterinburg Non-Ferrous Metal Processing Plant	RUSSIAN FEDERATION	Conformant
Gold	JSC Uralelectromed	RUSSIAN FEDERATION	Conformant
Gold	JX Nippon Mining & Metals Co., Ltd.	JAPAN	Conformant
Gold	Kaloti Precious Metals	UNITED ARAB EMIRATES	Not Enrolled
Gold	Kazakhmys Smelting LLC	KAZAKHSTAN	Not Enrolled
Gold	Kazzinc	KAZAKHSTAN	Conformant
Gold	Kennecott Utah Copper LLC	UNITED STATES	Conformant
Gold	KGHM Polska Miedz Spolka Akcyjna	POLAND	Active
Gold	Kojima Chemicals Co., Ltd.	JAPAN	Conformant

Gold	Korea Zinc Co., Ltd.	KOREA, REPUBLIC OF	Conformant
Gold	Kyrgyzaltyn JSC	KYRGYZSTAN	Conformant
Gold	Kyshtym Copper-Electrolytic Plant ZAO	RUSSIAN FEDERATION	Not Enrolled
Gold	L'azurde Company For Jewelry	SAUDI ARABIA	Not Enrolled
Gold	Lingbao Gold Co., Ltd.	CHINA	Not Enrolled
Gold	Lingbao Jinyuan Tonghui Refinery Co., Ltd.	CHINA	Not Enrolled
Gold	L'Orfebre S.A.	ANDORRA	Active
Gold	LS-NIKKO Copper Inc.	KOREA, REPUBLIC OF	Conformant
Gold	Luoyang Zijin Yinhui Gold Refinery Co., Ltd.	CHINA	Not Enrolled
Gold	Marsam Metals	BRAZIL	Conformant
Gold	Materion	UNITED STATES	Conformant
Gold	Matsuda Sangyo Co., Ltd.	JAPAN	Conformant
Gold	Metalor Technologies (Hong Kong) Ltd.	CHINA	Conformant
Gold	Metalor Technologies (Singapore) Pte., Ltd.	SINGAPORE	Conformant
Gold	Metalor Technologies (Suzhou) Ltd.	CHINA	Conformant
Gold	Metalor Technologies S.A.	SWITZERLAND	Conformant
Gold	Metalor USA Refining Corporation	UNITED STATES	Conformant
Gold	Metalúrgica Met-Mex Peñoles S.A. De C.V.	MEXICO	Conformant
Gold	Mitsubishi Materials Corporation	JAPAN	Conformant
Gold	Mitsui Mining and Smelting Co., Ltd.	JAPAN	Conformant
Gold	MMTC-PAMP India Pvt., Ltd.	INDIA	Conformant
Gold	Modeltech Sdn Bhd	MALAYSIA	Active
Gold	Morris and Watson	NEW ZEALAND	Not Enrolled
Gold	Morris and Watson Gold Coast	AUSTRALIA	Not Enrolled
Gold	Moscow Special Alloys Processing Plant	RUSSIAN FEDERATION	Conformant
Gold	Nadir Metal Rafineri San. Ve Tic. A.ª.	TURKEY	Conformant
Gold	Navoi Mining and Metallurgical Combinat	UZBEKISTAN	Not Enrolled
Gold	Nihon Material Co., Ltd.	JAPAN	Conformant
Gold	Ögussa Österreichische Gold- und Silber-Scheideanstalt GmbH	AUSTRIA	Conformant
Gold	Ohura Precious Metal Industry Co., Ltd.	JAPAN	Conformant
Gold	OJSC "The Gulidov Krasnoyarsk Non-Ferrous Metals Plant" (OJSC Krastsvetmet)	RUSSIAN FEDERATION	Conformant
Gold	OJSC Novosibirsk Refinery	RUSSIAN FEDERATION	Conformant
Gold	PAMP S.A.	SWITZERLAND	Conformant
Gold	Pease & Curren	UNITED STATES	Not Enrolled
Gold	Penglai Penggang Gold Industry Co., Ltd.	CHINA	Not Enrolled
Gold	Planta Recuperadora de Metales SpA	CHILE	Conformant
Gold	Prioksky Plant of Non-Ferrous Metals	RUSSIAN FEDERATION	Conformant

Gold	PT Aneka Tambang (Persero) Tbk	INDONESIA	Conformant
Gold	PX Précinox S.A.	SWITZERLAND	Conformant
Gold	Rand Refinery (Pty) Ltd.	SOUTH AFRICA	Conformant
Gold	Refinery of Seemine Gold Co., Ltd.	CHINA	Not Enrolled
Gold	Remondis Argentia B.V.	NETHERLANDS	Active
Gold	Republic Metals Corporation	UNITED STATES	Conformant
Gold	Royal Canadian Mint	CANADA	Conformant
Gold	SAAMP	FRANCE	Conformant
Gold	Sabin Metal Corp.	UNITED STATES	Not Enrolled
Gold	Safimet S.p.A	Italy	Conformant
Gold	SAFINA A.S.	CZECH REPUBLIC	Active
Gold	Sai Refinery	INDIA	Not Enrolled
Gold	Samduck Precious Metals	KOREA, REPUBLIC OF	Conformant
Gold	SAMWON Metals Corp.	KOREA, REPUBLIC OF	Not Enrolled
Gold	SAXONIA Edelmetalle GmbH	GERMANY	Conformant
Gold	Schone Edelmetaal B.V.	NETHERLANDS	Conformant
Gold	SEMPSA Joyería Platería S.A.	SPAIN	Conformant
Gold	Shandong Tiancheng Biological Gold Industrial Co., Ltd.	CHINA	Not Enrolled
Gold	Shandong Zhaojin Gold & Silver Refinery Co., Ltd.	CHINA	Conformant
Gold	Sichuan Tianze Precious Metals Co., Ltd.	CHINA	Conformant
Gold	Singway Technology Co., Ltd.	TAIWAN	Conformant
Gold	SOE Shyolkovsky Factory of Secondary Precious Metals	RUSSIAN FEDERATION	Conformant
Gold	Solar Applied Materials Technology Corp.	TAIWAN	Conformant
Gold	State Research Institute Center for Physical Sciences & Technology	LITHUANIA	Not Enrolled
Gold	Sudan Gold Refinery	SUDAN	Not Enrolled
Gold	Sumitomo Metal Mining Co., Ltd.	JAPAN	Conformant
Gold	SungEel HiTech	KOREA, REPUBLIC OF	Conformant
Gold	T.C.A S.p.A	ITALY	Conformant
Gold	Tanaka Kikinzoku Kogyo K.K.	JAPAN	Conformant
Gold	The Refinery of Shandong Gold Mining Co., Ltd.	CHINA	Conformant
Gold	Tokuriki Honten Co., Ltd.	JAPAN	Conformant
Gold	Tongling Nonferrous Metals Group Co., Ltd.	CHINA	Not Enrolled
Gold	Tony Goetz NV	BELGIUM	Not Enrolled
Gold	TOO Tau-Ken-Altyn	KAZAKHSTAN	Not Enrolled
Gold	Torecom	KOREA, REPUBLIC OF	Conformant
Gold	Umicore Brasil Ltda.	BRAZIL	Conformant
Gold	Umicore Precious Metals Thailand	THAILAND	Conformant

Gold	Umicore S.A. Business Unit Precious Metals Refining	BELGIUM	Conformant
Gold	United Precious Metal Refining, Inc.	UNITED STATES	Conformant
Gold	Universal Precious Metals Refining Zambia	ZAMBIA	Not Enrolled
Gold	Valcambi S.A.	SWITZERLAND	Conformant
Gold	Western Australian Mint trading as The Perth Mint	AUSTRALIA	Conformant
Gold	WIELAND Edelmetalle GmbH	GERMANY	Conformant
Gold	Yamamoto Precious Metal Co., Ltd.	JAPAN	Conformant
Gold	Yokohama Metal Co., Ltd.	JAPAN	Conformant
Gold	Yunnan Copper Industry Co., Ltd.	CHINA	Not Enrolled
Gold	Zhongyuan Gold Smelter of Zhongjin Gold Corporation	CHINA	Conformant
Tantalum	Asaka Riken Co., Ltd.	JAPAN	Conformant
Tantalum	Changsha South Tantalum Niobium Co., Ltd.	CHINA	Conformant
Tantalum	D Block Metals, LLC	UNITED STATES	Conformant
Tantalum	Duoluoshan	CHINA	Not Enrolled
Tantalum	Exotech Inc.	UNITED STATES	Conformant
Tantalum	F&X Electro-Materials Ltd.	CHINA	Conformant
Tantalum	FIR Metals & Resource Ltd.	CHINA	Conformant
Tantalum	Global Advanced Metals Aizu	JAPAN	Conformant
Tantalum	Global Advanced Metals Boyertown	UNITED STATES	Conformant
Tantalum	Guangdong Rising Rare Metals-EO Materials Ltd.	CHINA	Conformant
Tantalum	Guangdong Zhiyuan New Material Co., Ltd.	CHINA	Conformant
Tantalum	H.C. Starck Co., Ltd.	THAILAND	Conformant
Tantalum	H.C. Starck Hermsdorf GmbH	GERMANY	Conformant
Tantalum	H.C. Starck Inc.	UNITED STATES	Conformant
Tantalum	H.C. Starck Ltd.	JAPAN	Conformant
Tantalum	H.C. Starck Smelting GmbH & Co. KG	GERMANY	Conformant
Tantalum	H.C. Starck Tantalum and Niobium GmbH	GERMANY	Conformant
Tantalum	Hengyang King Xing Lifeng New Materials Co., Ltd.	CHINA	Conformant
Tantalum	Jiangxi Dinghai Tantalum & Niobium Co., Ltd.	CHINA	Conformant
Tantalum	Jiangxi Tuohong New Raw Material	CHINA	Conformant
Tantalum	JiuJiang JinXin Nonferrous Metals Co., Ltd.	CHINA	Conformant
Tantalum	Jiujiang Tanbre Co., Ltd.	CHINA	Conformant
Tantalum	Jiujiang Zhongao Tantalum & Niobium Co., Ltd.	CHINA	Conformant
Tantalum	KEMET Blue Metals	MEXICO	Conformant
Tantalum	KEMET Blue Powder	UNITED STATES	Conformant
Tantalum	King-Tan Tantalum Industry Ltd.	CHINA	Conformant
Tantalum	LSM Brasil S.A.	BRAZIL	Conformant

Tantalum	Metallurgical Products India Pvt., Ltd.	INDIA	Conformant
Tantalum	Mineracao Taboca S.A.	BRAZIL	Conformant
Tantalum	Mitsui Mining and Smelting Co., Ltd.	JAPAN	Conformant
Tantalum	Ningxia Orient Tantalum Industry Co., Ltd.	CHINA	Conformant
Tantalum	NPM Silmet AS	ESTONIA	Conformant
Tantalum	Power Resources Ltd.	MACEDONIA	Conformant
Tantalum	QuantumClean	UNITED STATES	Conformant
Tantalum	Resind Industria e Comercio Ltda.	BRAZIL	Conformant
Tantalum	RFH Tantalum Smeltry Co., Ltd.	CHINA	Conformant
Tantalum	Solikamsk Magnesium Works OAO	RUSSIAN FEDERATION	Conformant
Tantalum	Taki Chemicals	JAPAN	Conformant
Tantalum	Telex Metals	UNITED STATES	Conformant
Tantalum	Ulba Metallurgical Plant JSC	KAZAKHSTAN	Conformant
Tantalum	XinXing HaoRong Electronic Material Co., Ltd.	CHINA	Conformant
Tantalum	Yichun Jin Yang Rare Metal Co., Ltd.	CHINA	Conformant
Tin	Alpha	UNITED STATES	Conformant
Tin	An Vinh Joint Stock Mineral Processing Company	VIETNAM	Not Enrolled
Tin	Chenzhou Yunxiang Mining and Metallurgy Co., Ltd.	CHINA	Conformant
Tin	China Tin Group Co., Ltd.	CHINA	Conformant
Tin	CNMC (Guangxi) PGMA Co., Ltd.	CHINA	Not Enrolled
Tin	CV Ayi Jaya	INDONESIA	Conformant
Tin	CV Dua Sekawan	INDONESIA	Conformant
Tin	CV Gita Pesona	INDONESIA	Conformant
Tin	CV Tiga Sekawan	INDONESIA	Conformant
Tin	CV United Smelting	INDONESIA	Conformant
Tin	CV Venus Inti Perkasa	INDONESIA	Conformant
Tin	Dowa	JAPAN	Conformant
Tin	Electro-Mechanical Facility of the Cao Bang Minerals & Metallurgy Joint Stock Company	VIETNAM	Not Enrolled
Tin	EM Vinto	BOLIVIA	Conformant
Tin	Estanho de Rondônia S.A.	BRAZIL	Not Enrolled
Tin	Fenix Metals	POLAND	Conformant
Tin	Gejiu Fengming Metallurgy Chemical Plant	CHINA	Conformant
Tin	Gejiu Jinye Mineral Company	CHINA	Conformant
Tin	Gejiu Kai Meng Industry and Trade LLC	CHINA	Conformant
Tin	Gejiu Non-Ferrous Metal Processing Co., Ltd.	CHINA	Conformant
Tin	Gejiu Yunxin Nonferrous Electrolysis Co., Ltd.	CHINA	Conformant
Tin	Gejiu Zili Mining And Metallurgy Co., Ltd.	CHINA	Not Enrolled

Tin	Guangdong Hanhe Non-ferrous Metal Limited Company	CHINA	Conformant
Tin	Guanyang Guida Nonferrous Metal Smelting Plant	CHINA	Conformant
Tin	HuiChang Hill Tin Industry Co., Ltd.	CHINA	Conformant
Tin	Huichang Jinshunda Tin Co., Ltd.	CHINA	Conformant
Tin	Jiangxi Ketai Advanced Material Co., Ltd.	CHINA	Conformant
Tin	Jiangxi New Nanshan Technology Ltd.	CHINA	Conformant
Tin	Magnu's Minerai's Metais e Ligas Ltda.	BRAZIL	Conformant
Tin	Malaysia Smelting Corporation (MSC)	MALAYSIA	Conformant
Tin	Melt Metais e Ligas S.A.	BRAZIL	Conformant
Tin	Metallic Resources, Inc.	UNITED STATES	Conformant
Tin	Metallo Belgium N.V.	BELGIUM	Conformant
Tin	Metallo Spain S.L.U.	SPAIN	Conformant
Tin	Mineracao Taboca S.A.	BRAZIL	Conformant
Tin	Minsur	PERU	Conformant
Tin	Mitsubishi Materials Corporation	JAPAN	Conformant
Tin	Modeltech Sdn Bhd	MALAYSIA	Active
Tin	Nghe Tinh Non-Ferrous Metals Joint Stock Company	VIETNAM	Not Enrolled
Tin	O.M. Manufacturing (Thailand) Co., Ltd.	THAILAND	Conformant
Tin	O.M. Manufacturing Philippines, Inc.	PHILIPPINES	Conformant
Tin	Operaciones Metalurgical S.A.	BOLIVIA	Conformant
Tin	PT Aries Kencana Sejahtera	INDONESIA	Conformant
Tin	PT Artha Cipta Langgeng	INDONESIA	Conformant
Tin	PT ATD Makmur Mandiri Jaya	INDONESIA	Conformant
Tin	PT Babel Inti Perkasa	INDONESIA	Conformant
Tin	PT Bangka Prima Tin	INDONESIA	Conformant
Tin	PT Bangka Tin Industry	INDONESIA	Conformant
Tin	PT Belitung Industri Sejahtera	INDONESIA	Conformant
Tin	PT Bukit Timah	INDONESIA	Conformant
Tin	PT DS Jaya Abadi	INDONESIA	Conformant
Tin	PT Eunindo Usaha Mandiri	INDONESIA	Conformant
Tin	PT Inti Stania Prima	INDONESIA	Conformant
Tin	PT Karimun Mining	INDONESIA	Conformant
Tin	PT Kijang Jaya Mandiri	INDONESIA	Conformant
Tin	PT Lautan Harmonis Sejahtera	INDONESIA	Conformant
Tin	PT Menara Cipta Mulia	INDONESIA	Conformant
Tin	PT Mitra Stania Prima	INDONESIA	Conformant
Tin	PT O.M. Indonesia	INDONESIA	Conformant

Tin	PT Panca Mega Persada	INDONESIA	Conformant
Tin	PT Premium Tin Indonesia	INDONESIA	Conformant
Tin	PT Prima Timah Utama	INDONESIA	Conformant
Tin	PT Refined Bangka Tin	INDONESIA	Conformant
Tin	PT Sariwiguna Binasentosa	INDONESIA	Conformant
Tin	PT Stanindo Inti Perkasa	INDONESIA	Conformant
Tin	PT Sukses Inti Makmur	INDONESIA	Conformant
Tin	PT Sumber Jaya Indah	INDONESIA	Conformant
Tin	PT Timah (Persero) Tbk Kundur	INDONESIA	Conformant
Tin	PT Timah (Persero) Tbk Mentok	INDONESIA	Conformant
Tin	PT Tinindo Inter Nusa	INDONESIA	Conformant
Tin	PT Tommy Utama	INDONESIA	Conformant
Tin	Resind Industria e Comercio Ltda.	BRAZIL	Conformant
Tin	Rui Da Hung	TAIWAN	Conformant
Tin	Soft Metais Ltda.	BRAZIL	Conformant
Tin	Super Ligas	Brazil	Not Enrolled
Tin	Thaisarco	THAILAND	Conformant
Tin	Tuyen Quang Non-Ferrous Metals Joint Stock Company	VIETNAM	Not Enrolled
Tin	White Solder Metalurgia e Mineração Ltda.	BRAZIL	Conformant
Tin	Yunnan Chengfeng Non-ferrous Metals Co., Ltd.	CHINA	Conformant
Tin	Yunnan Tin Company Limited	CHINA	Conformant
Tungsten	A.L.M.T. TUNGSTEN Corp.	JAPAN	Conformant
Tungsten	ACL Metais Eireli	BRAZIL	Conformant
Tungsten	Asia Tungsten Products Vietnam Ltd.	VIETNAM	Conformant
Tungsten	Chenzhou Diamond Tungsten Products Co., Ltd.	CHINA	Conformant
Tungsten	Chongyi Zhangyuan Tungsten Co., Ltd.	CHINA	Conformant
Tungsten	Fujian Jinxin Tungsten Co., Ltd.	CHINA	Conformant
Tungsten	Ganzhou Haichuang Tungsten Co., Ltd.	CHINA	Active
Tungsten	Ganzhou Huaxing Tungsten Products Co., Ltd.	CHINA	Conformant
Tungsten	Ganzhou Jiangwu Ferrotungsten Co., Ltd.	CHINA	Conformant
Tungsten	Ganzhou Seadragon W & Mo Co., Ltd.	CHINA	Conformant
Tungsten	Ganzhou Yatai Tungsten Co., Ltd.	CHINA	Not Enrolled
Tungsten	Global Tungsten & Powders Corp.	UNITED STATES	Conformant
Tungsten	Guangdong Xianglu Tungsten Co., Ltd.	CHINA	Conformant
Tungsten	H.C. Starck Smelting GmbH & Co.KG	GERMANY	Conformant
Tungsten	H.C. Starck Tungsten GmbH	GERMANY	Conformant
Tungsten	Hunan Chenzhou Mining Co., Ltd.	CHINA	Conformant

Tungsten	Hunan Chuangda Vanadium Tungsten Co., Ltd. Wuji	CHINA	Conformant
Tungsten	Hunan Chunchang Nonferrous Metals Co., Ltd.	CHINA	Conformant
Tungsten	Hunan Litian Tungsten Industry Co., Ltd.	CHINA	Conformant
Tungsten	Hydrometallurg, JSC	RUSSIAN FEDERATION	Conformant
Tungsten	Japan New Metals Co., Ltd.	JAPAN	Conformant
Tungsten	Jiangwu H.C. Starck Tungsten Products Co., Ltd.	CHINA	Conformant
Tungsten	Jiangxi Dayu Longxintai Tungsten Co., Ltd.	CHINA	Not Enrolled
Tungsten	Jiangxi Gan Bei Tungsten Co., Ltd.	CHINA	Conformant
Tungsten	Jiangxi Minmetals Gao'an Non-ferrous Metals Co., Ltd.	CHINA	Not Enrolled
Tungsten	Jiangxi Tonggu Non-ferrous Metallurgical & Chemical Co., Ltd.	CHINA	Conformant
Tungsten	Jiangxi Xinsheng Tungsten Industry Co., Ltd.	CHINA	Conformant
Tungsten	Jiangxi Xiushui Xianggan Nonferrous Metals Co., Ltd.	CHINA	Conformant
Tungsten	Jiangxi Yaosheng Tungsten Co., Ltd.	CHINA	Conformant
Tungsten	Kennametal Fallon	UNITED STATES	Conformant
Tungsten	Kennametal Huntsville	UNITED STATES	Conformant
Tungsten	Malipo Haiyu Tungsten Co., Ltd.	CHINA	Conformant
Tungsten	Moliren Ltd	RUSSIAN FEDERATION	Conformant
Tungsten	Niagara Refining LLC	UNITED STATES	Conformant
Tungsten	Nui Phao H.C. Starck Tungsten Chemicals Manufacturing LLC	VIETNAM	Conformant
Tungsten	Philippine Chuangxin Industrial Co., Inc.	PHILIPPINES	Conformant
Tungsten	South-East Nonferrous Metal Company Limited of Hengyang City	CHINA	Conformant
Tungsten	Tejing (Vietnam) Tungsten Co., Ltd.	VIETNAM	Conformant
Tungsten	Unecha Refractory Metals Plant	RUSSIAN FEDERATION	Conformant
Tungsten	Vietnam Youngsun Tungsten Industry Co., Ltd.	VIETNAM	Conformant
Tungsten	Wolfram Bergbau und Hütten AG	AUSTRIA	Conformant
Tungsten	Woltech Korea Co., Ltd.	KOREA, REPUBLIC OF	Conformant
Tungsten	Xiamen Tungsten (H.C.) Co., Ltd.	CHINA	Conformant
Tungsten	Xiamen Tungsten Co., Ltd.	CHINA	Conformant
Tungsten	Xinfeng Huarui Tungsten & Molybdenum New Material Co., Ltd.	CHINA	Conformant
Tungsten	Xinhai Rendan Shaoguan Tungsten Co., Ltd.	CHINA	Conformant

Appendix A - Countries of Origin

This list of potential countries of origin is populated based on publicly available information, our RCOI and due diligence. It is important to note that this is also based on company level responses and therefore, it is not certain which of these countries of origin can be linked to our products.

Argentina, Australia, Austria, Benin, Bolivia (Plurinational State of), Brazil, Burkina Faso, Burundi, Cambodia, Canada, Chile, China, Colombia, Congo, Democratic Republic of the, Ecuador, Eritrea, Ethiopia, France, Germany, Ghana, Guatemala, Guinea, Guyana, Honduras, India, Indonesia, Japan, Kazakhstan, Laos, Madagascar, Malaysia, Mali, Mexico, Mongolia, Mozambique, Myanmar, Namibia, Nicaragua, Nigeria, Panama, Peru, Portugal, Russian Federation, Rwanda, Senegal, Sierra Leone, South Africa, Spain, Thailand, Togo, Uganda, United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland, United States of America, Uzbekistan, Viet Nam, Zimbabwe